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THE RALEIGH NEWS

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FIRE IN DANVILLE.

Destructive Conflagration---Gigantic Whiffs of Tobacco Smoke.

(Special Telegram to the News.)

DANVILLE, VA., March 22, 1878.

The Farmers' Tobacco Warehouse, six tobacco factories, two stores, five tenement houses, one church, (African Baptist,) and a few other smaller outbuildings—all on Union and High streets—were consumed by fire here about three o'clock this morning.

About a half million pounds of leaf tobacco and over fifty thousand pounds of manufactured tobacco were lost.

The total loss aggregates about eighty thousand dollars. The total amount of insurance is upwards of fifty thousand dollars.

The tobacco factories destroyed were those of Keen & Keen, L. P. Stovall & Co., R. J. Jones, Embry & Redd, J. T. Keen, and Arnett & Wemple. Farmers' Warehouse, which was also destroyed, was owned and operated by Hutchings, Thomas & Co., all North Carolinians.

EUROPE.

The Treaty Published---Differences Between Russia and England Continue---France's Demands.

LONDON, March 22.—The text of the treaty has been published. The *Times* says: There is much to criticise and resist, but nothing absolutely beyond the pale of discussion.

The Vienna correspondent of the *Times* says: Although Russia seems to have explicitly admitted to some of the powers and especially to Austria, that the Congress had the power to discuss what points of the treaty were of European interest, in consequence of the irritation engendered during the discussion, Russia has not yet given a similar assurance to England. A telegram to the Political Correspondence declares that England has asked Russia for a definite answer, which would show that the difference has become acute; but the impression is prevalent in Vienna that Russia will give the required assurances when the treaty is formally delivered in London—probably on Saturday.

The *Times'* Paris despatch says: The questions which France demanded should be excluded from the Congress were those touching the Holy places, as introducing needless complications and touching Syria, because Syria might have been offered to her as compensation for Egypt, and because she considered that the two-fold question of Syria and Egypt might impair the good understanding with England. A great change has occurred in the last two days in the opinion about England's policy. The *Journal Des Debats* and the *Republique Francais* both commend England's attitude, and this feeling is shared, with few exceptions, by men and journals of all parties. They feel that by placing herself on the platform of the existing treaties, and insisting on the right of the Congress to discuss the whole treaty of San Stefano, England has restored to Europe the firm ground of the principles which was slipping from under it. England's firm adherence to her conditions is deemed the surest means of insuring that the Congress will result in a durable peace.

LONDON, March 22.—The *Times* has a dispatch from Valor saying: The villages of Olympus, Repsana, Caria and Litochori were sacked and burned by the Turks. The women, children and old men were massacred, except some who escaped to the mountains, which are still covered with snow. Unless a ship is sent to relieve them they will probably perish from cold and hunger. The insurrection progresses steadily.

ST. PETERSBURG, March 22.—The *Agence Russee* says: "England has not yet replied in regard to the Congress; she still insists upon her demand that all conditions of peace be submitted, notwithstanding the text of the treaty has been communicated to the Cabinets and Russia has agreed to complete freedom of discussion at the Congress. The chances of a Congress may have diminished."

CONSTANTINOPLE, March 22.—The police organized in Adrianople, have committed various excess and pillaged last week the houses containing the property of the Turks and Frenchmen, which had been confided to the care of the French Consulate.

FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

Stephen's Coinage Bill--The Corbin-Butler Case--Mississippi Improvements.

WASHINGTON, March 22—SENATE—Conkling presented the joint resolutions of the New York Legislature, remonstrating against the abandonment by the government, and sale, of the Watervliet Arsenal, New York. Referred to the Arsenal Committee on Military Affairs.

The Finance Committee heard the argument on the extension to three years of holding whiskey distillers in bond. The question will be decided on next Tuesday, as the committee of the Senate has commenced with the prospect of a favorable report. The bill passed the House by two majority. The question excites great interest. The smaller dealers are opposed to the measure, as its tendency is to allow the heavy holders to control the market: meanwhile, the guaging of whiskey will more than pay the interest in bond-house.

Stephens, of Georgia, Chairman of the Committee on Coinage, reported a bill to amend the laws on the subject of coinage; to perfect the double metalic standard; to provide for issuing gold and silver bullion certificates; and to retire certain silver coins now in use. Ordered to be printed and recommitted. The first section provides that the coinage of gold and silver bullion shall be on an equal footing, and on the same terms and conditions: that is to say, the actual cost of coinage of each shall be paid by the owner.

The Committee of Privileges and Elections decide that they have the power to re-open the Corbin-Butler case.

There were about forty pension bills considered and passed. Among them one introduced by Goode, of Virginia, pensioning Captain Guthrie and the surfmen who lost their lives in rendering assistance to the crew of the wrecked steamer Huron, on the North Carolina coast last November.

Nominations: Wm. P. Canaday, Collector of Customs at Wilmington, N. C.

Among the confirmations to-day, was Prince, for postmaster at Augusta, Ga. The others were of no Southern or general interest.

Mr. Wadleigh, a committee of one, to whom the committee of Privileges and Elections referred the question whether the admission of Butler, of South Carolina, precluded further inquiry by the committee as to Corbin's right to the seat, reported the case still before the committee on its merits. The report was adopted by a full committee, and will proceed to consider the case at the next meeting.

The Finance committee heard Commissioner Raum, of the Internal Revenue, in favor of the bill allowing whisky to remain three years in bond; also Oliver & Karweise, in opposition, representing three rectifiers and wholesale dealers in Louisville, Ky.

SENATE.—The committee on Privileges and Elections reported a resolution that Dr. McMillan and Judge Ray, of Alabama, be paid one thousand dollars each, in compensation for their contest.

The Vice-President laid before the Senate a communication from the Secretary of War, enclosing a letter from the chief of engineers, recommending an appropriation for continuing the examination in connection with the construction of jetties at the south pass of the Mississippi river. Referred to the committee on Appropriations.

The timber amendment to the Deficiency Appropriation bill passed the Senate. It must go back to the House, and only applies to unsurveyed lands of the Territories. The restriction was made at the suggestion of Morgan, of Alabama. The amendment, as agreed to, is as follows: That where wood and timber lands in the Territories of the United States are not surveyed, and offered for sale in proper sub-divisions, convenient of access, no money herein appropriated shall be used to collect any charge for wood or timber cut on the public lands in the Territories of the United States for the use of actual settlers in the Territories, and not for export from the Territories of the United States where the timber grew. *And provided, further*, That if any timber cut on the public lands shall be exported from the Territories of the United States, it shall be liable to seizure by the United States authorities, wherever found."

Adjourned to Monday.

A Double Hanging in Delaware.

NEW CASTLE, DEL., March 22.—Samuel Chambers and George Collins, two negroes, convicted of outraging Kate Smith, alias O'Toole, near Middletown, August 15th, last, were hanged to-day. Chambers was about 35 years of age and Collins about 19. Last night they rested better than at any time since they have been in prison, and felt better this morning. They breakfasted lightly, and at 8:30 were visited by two colored ministers, Revs. Isaac Young and Thomas M. Herbert. After prayers the scaffold was deserted by all but Sheriff Grubb, Warden Herdmann, and Rev. Mr. Young. The nooses were then adjusted upon the men's necks and the black caps drawn over their heads. Sheriff Grubb, with two blows of a hatchet, severed the ropes and the bodies fell straight down, with a heavy thud. Collins made one convulsive movement, and was still. Chambers drew himself up several times, and then made no movement except an occasional breathing, which lasted for about five minutes. Chambers died in eleven minutes and Collins half a minute later. Both died easily. The bodies were cut down and placed in pine coffins, and application will be made for their burial in the Alms House Cemetery, at Wilmington.

Foreign Miscellany.

BERLIN, March 22.—The Crown Prince Frederick Wilhelm will be appointed the Emperor's substitute for Alsace and Lorraine, and will reside there temporarily.

PARIS, March 22.—Work has suspended in the printing houses, and the publication of books is stopped, in consequence of the printers' strike. The newspapers are publishing their regular issues, and the strike is not affecting them.

VERSAILLES, March 22.—The Deputies passed the entire Budget bill.—There were only three dissenting votes. The irreconcilable Radicals abstained from voting.

LONDON, March 22.—The *Times* states that the iron trade in the south of Yorkshire is in a most stagnant condition. Large numbers of men are out of work within the past few days. Two of the leading establishments in Rotherham have stopped work, owing to the scarcity of orders, and about one thousand additional men are rendered idle, in consequence of the suspension. The Midland Iron Company had, during the last ten years, paid dividends.

Mills and Machinery Attached.

NEW YORK, March 22—Special from Springfield, Massachusetts, says 200 workmen of the Ames Company, of Chicopee, have attached the mill and machinery for wages due from December, to the amount of $30,000. Other creditors also attached the property, making $75,000. The stock-holders are fighting to overthrow the present management. The annual meeting at Boston yesterday adjourned to 28th. The Chicopee people are excited.

The Ames Company cast the bronze doors at the capital—cannon for the Government during the war, bronze work on Lincoln Monument and many other well known works. The Company was once rich, but has lost heavily recently.

Sitting Bull's Band.

CHICAGO, March, 22—Advices at headquarters indicate that Sitting Bull's force aggregates 7,000 fighting men. They will not fight unless some one crosses their path. The situation is regarded as critical.

Factory Burned.

ALBANY, N. Y., March 22—John J. Nick's tobacco factory has been burned. Loss, $30,000.

Failures.

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., March 22.—The First National Bank of Tarrytown has failed.

The Carthaginian says there is not a prisoner in Moore county jail.

Wilson Advance: The damage done by the fire below Goldsboro along the railroad has been considerable.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

Congressional Compliments--Sherman a Convert to the Silver Bill--An Absurd Bill.

(From our Daily Correspondent.)

WASHINGTON, March, 21, 1878.

The Pacific Railroad Sinking Fund question was the principal subject of consideration in the Senate on yesterday. Senator Mitchell, of Oregon, consumed over two hours in its discussion, and, in the course of his remarks, was severe in his criticism of the Thurman bill. In reply to one of his interrogatories, Judge Thurman thus summarily "brushed aully away:"

"If my friend from Oregon is so ignorant of the elementary principles of constitutional law as not to know that no legislative action can deprive a subsequent Congress of its right to alter, amend or abridge, I despair of ever being able to drive it into his head."

This suggests another Senatorial exchange of compliments on a different subject:

"Mr. Dawes—I have the floor and will not yield.

Mr. Sargent—As I yielded to the Senator from Massachusetts so frequently I see that his good breeding does not correspond.

Mr. Dawes—The Senator's memory is as bad as his manners."

The timber-stealing question also got another airing, and Schurz came in for a fresh instalment of denunciation. *Apropos* to this question, I give the following *jeu Desprit* in this morning's *Post*:

"I think you hypocritic chaps
Are rather hard on Schurz perhaps,
About this Western Timber stealin'.
He's followed out the "law" in brief
Of "set a thief to catch a thief;
And in appointing ex-ter-ri-tor-i-al
Has simply showed a fellow feelin'!"

Senator Merrimon, with his usual thorough thought and patient investigation, is preparing an argument in favor of Thurman's Railroad bill, (a digest of which I have heretofore given you,) and will get the ear of the Senate and the country in a few days.

In the House, on yesterday, District of Columbia matters engaged its attention, to the exclusion of almost everything else, though the Deficiency Appropriation bill and the bill regulating the advertising of mail-lettings were considered and passed.

The Sub-Committee of the House Postal Committee have commenced their investigation into Western mail contracts. One large "loyal" contractor in Arkansas admitted that he got a contract for $40,000 and sub-let it for $15,000, clearing $25,000 by the transaction! And this is but one out of the almost innumerable instances in which the government is actually swindled, or connives at being swindled, in its various departments. The active inquisitions instituted into the different branches of the public service by the Democratic House, will unearth many a villainy that had been supposed to be carefully covered up.

The Ways and Means Committee have completed the revision of the Tariff bill, and will report it to the House in a day or two.

John Sherman, himself, is the latest convert to the wisdom of the Silver bill. In an interview with the Senate Finance Committee, on Tuesday, the following were his confessions, the utterance of which, doubtless, were as painful to him as that "*demirigagal*" operation with which Congressman Steele was once threatened:

The Chairman—"What effect has the Silver bill had, or is likely to have, upon resumption?"

Secretary Sherman—"I do not want to tread on delicate ground in answering that question, Mr. Chairman. I shall have to confess that I have been mistaken myself. Now, as to the Silver bill, I have watched its operation very closely. I think the Silver bill has had some adverse effects and it has had some favorable effects on the question of resumption. In the first place the Silver bill satisfied a strong public demand for bi-metallic money, and that demand is, no doubt, largely sectional. No doubt there is a difference of opinion between the West and South and the East on this subject, but the desire for remonetization of silver was almost universal. In a government like ours it is always good to obey the popular current, and that has been done, I think, by the passage of the Silver bill. Resumption can be maintained more easily upon a double standard than upon a single standard. The bulky character of silver would prevent payments in it, while gold, being more portable, would be more freely demanded, and I think resumption can be maintained with a less amount of silver than of gold alone."

The *Personnel* of the United States Commission to the Paris Exposition is now complete. The Assistant Commissioner from North Carolina is the Hon. Wm. A. Moore. The honorary Commissioners nominated by the Governor and appointed by the President, are H. H. Tucker and L. Chapman. At least, the former name is so printed, but I suspect it was intended for our townsman W. H. H. Tucker, who by his experience as merchant and tourist will make a creditable representative of the State.

"Shall majorities always govern?" is a vexed question, which has exercised the minds of many embryo statesman in College debating societies. The query may be considered as settled, to the extent certainly, that a majority vote is not of itself, competent to settle questions of fact or of morals, by two recent incidents: The one where, in a Richmond African congregation, the other day, there was an overwhelming vote against the Copernican Solar theory; the other where on a Northern Railroad train, a canvass was made among the passengers to ascertain what their belief was on the subject of a place of eternal punishment after death, and the majority voted Hell a myth!

Let me give you a fair specimen of the inutility of some of our Congressional legislation. I have before me a bill, introduced by Mr. J. S. Jones, of Ohio, which will be about as effective to accomplish the objects aimed at as that other *brutum fulmen*, the Pope's bull against the comet. It is entitled "a bill for the protection of public property in the Capitol and for other purposes." It provides, among other things, that any person or persons who shall make use of profane language in the Capitol, or any of the public buildings or grounds, shall be punished by a prescribed fine and imprisonment. Now, when the habit of the average Congressman, in the matter of "cuss words," is considered, (to say nothing of the crowds that daily throng the Capitol,) the bill, if passed and *enforced*, would yield revenue enough to run the government. Old Zack Chandler, if he were here, would contribute almost as much as the tax on whiskey and tobacco. It provides, again, that any person or persons who shall be found frequenting the Capitol, or other public buildings and grounds, without any visible business, for five days or more, shall be considered a vagrant, and shall be punished by a defined imprisonment. Why, all the jails in a dozen States wouldn't hold the male and female lobbyists and "dead-beats," who flock to the Capitol day after day for months. And yet again, it provides that the officers and members of the Capitol Police shall have power and authority to eject from the Capitol all persons who are improperly clad, etc. I have seen delegations of Indians traverse the corridors of the Capitol, "clad" in but little more than the "Georgia costume," and I am quite sure that Dr. Mary Walker, in view of her sex, can hardly be recognized as properly clad. And yet wo to the knight of the star and billy, that should dare essay the ejection of the irrepressible Dr. Mary!

Lotta contributes the dramatic sensation of the week. She is a bright and *piquant* actress, of rare beauty and very diminutive stature, who has accumulated a large fortune by her talent. She is a native of California (Lotta Crabtree by name) and is a popular favorite.

A social evening spent at the residence of Mr. Corcoran, a few days since, enabled me to see his fine full length paintings of Robert E. Lee and Stonewall Jackson. The likeness of the latter is the most accurate one of that great man I have yet seen—that remarkable face of his, with its suppressed energy and fire, having been so difficult to limn on canvas. Both paintings are in the highest style of the art of portraiture.

The sun is standing on the line, today, with heel to the South and toe to the North, but a more glorious morning never dawned on creation than this.

S. G.

A Murder Trial in Yadkin.

(Correspondence of the News.)

YADKINVILLE, March 18, 1878.

Our court met to-day, Judge Buxton presiding. It is probable that one important case will be that of a man named Reavis, indicted for murder. The circumstances are as follows: Reavis was drunk, and getting into a passion with his son, a boy twelve years old, knocked him down, out of the door in which he was standing and, according to one account, beat him with the bow from a cross-bow. Another report is, that after knocking the boy down, he stamped him violently. In a short time the boy complained of severe pain, and a physician was called in who pronounced it a case of bilious colic, and treated it accordingly with brandy and other stimulants. The child died and was buried, after which attention having been strongly attracted to the subject, the body was taken up and a post-mortem examination made by another physician, who found injuries both external and internal, which he believed had produced inflammation, which, aggravated by the remedies used, had occasioned death. A jury of inquest was held, and the verdict was, "Death by maltreatment, at the hands of his father."

The unhappy man is now in the county jail, awaiting his trial, which will probably take place at the present term of the court, and concerning which I will inform you, as well as of any other matters of interest that may transpire at our court.

P.

Jeff. Davis on the Late Pope.

The Cleveland (Ohio) *Catholic Universe* quotes from a personal letter to its editor from Jefferson Davis, the following tribute to Pius IX: "I grieve with you over the decease of the great noble good Pio Nono. In common with all who honor true piety, that which begets universal charity, I feel the loss which the Christian world has sustained in the departure of this grand exemplar: but I have personal obligations added to the common cause for mourning. You have mentioned many characteristic acts of that sublime man. Let me add one, of which you might not otherwise learn, for it was as privately as it was graciously done. When our war was closed in the defeat of the South, and I was incarcerated with treatment the most needlessly rigorous, if not designedly cruel: when the invention of malignants was taxed to its utmost to fabricate stories to defame and degrade me in the estimation of mankind; when time-servers at home, as well as abroad, joined in the cry with which the ignoble ever pursue the victim, a voice came from afar to cheer and console me in my solitary captivity. The Holy Father sent to me his likeness, and beneath it was written, by his own hand, the comforting invitation our Lord gives to all who are oppressed, in these words: '*Venite ad me omnes qui laboratis, et ego reficiam vos, dicit Dominus*.' That the inscription was autographic was attested by 'Al Cardinal Barnabo, December, 1866,' under his seal."

Comparative Cotton Statement.

NEW YORK, March 22.—Net receipts at all United States ports during the week, 78,141 bales; net receipts at all United States ports same week last year, 32,971; total receipts to this date, 3,808,613 bales; total receipts to same date last year, 3,675,890 bales; exports for the week, 119,858 bales; exports for same week last year, 64,673 bales; total exports to this date, 2,532,102; total exports to same date last year, 2,357,652; stock at all United States ports 667,175; stock at all U. S. ports same time last year, 771,785; stock at all interior towns, 89,910; stock at all interior towns same time last year, 92,529; stock at Liverpool, 730,000; stock at Liverpool same time last year, 1,070,000; stock of American afloat for Great Britain, 217,000; stock of American afloat for Great Britain same time last year, 214,000.

Matters at Rome.

LONDON, March 22.—A special dispatch from Rome to the *Times*, says: The consistory will be held on 28th inst. No encyclical will be issued, the Pope not wishing to commit himself to any definite policy in the present complication of European affairs. His holiness will only deliver an allocution, avoiding all political allusions.

The *Standard* has a Rome dispatch saying: The head of the Jesuits recently proposed to return to Rome, but the Pope received the proposition coldly. The Jesuits are therefore opposing the Pope's general policy.

WAKE FORREST commencement promises to be one of unusual interest this year.

The Princess Yrturbide, daughter of the ex-Emperor of Mexico, while in Philadelphia occupied apartments at the Colonnade Hotel, and paid high compliments to its excellent management and quiet comfort. [feb19-6t

DANVILLE.

Facts about the great Tobacco Market--Does Danville belong to North Carolina--The Tobacco Interest and the Ware House System, Etc.

(Special Correspondence of the News)

DANVILLE, VA., March 19th, 1878.

Riding on the Richmond and Danville railroad in the middle of a moon-light night is a very pleasant thing to do, and last night I would have liked to go as long as the beautiful mellow moonlight lasted, but this place was my destination, and when (somewhere near the hour of twelve) the brakeman poked his head in the car door and with a not very melodious voice, bellowed "Danville," with a heavy accent on the last syllable, I was aroused from my quiet reverie, buttoned on my overcoat and soon alighted from the car to find myself in Danville, the great tobacco market, the ambitious little city, the active, vigorous and energetic centre of an enormous trade from some of the largest and most prosperous counties in the two States of Virginia and North Carolina.

Danville is, properly speaking, or at least ought to be

A NORTH CAROLINA CITY.

I do not propose to claim for our State that which does not belong to her, nor do I wish to be understood as being particularly anxious to burden the Old North State with another city, even of Danville's immensity and activity, but simply wish to call attention to the fact that this city is geographically situated on North Carolina soil, and is in point of trade and vital interest more clearly identified with the tarheel State, than with the mother of presidents. About two years ago the Legislature of Virginia was considering a bill altering the tobacco inspection laws, which in the opinion of tobacco men would work serious damage to the interests of Danville, and a public meeting was held here to memorialize the Legislature etc., on the subject. During the meeting the following preamble and resolutions were offered by a native Virginian, and received a flattering vote:

"WHEREAS, It is generally believed that Danville properly belongs to North Carolina, and that it was originally wrested from that State by fraud and deception; and whereas, the State of North Carolina has done more to advance the interest of Danville than Virginia has ever done; and whereas, North Carolina's interests are more closely identified with Danville than are Virginia's; and whereas, it is quite evident that we can no longer live under Virginia's unjust laws, therefore,

Resolved 1st, That we, the people of Danville, in mass meeting assembled, do hereby revoke our allegiance to Virginia, and place ourselves under the protecting wing of the Old North State.

Resolved, 2nd, That we will hereafter regard none of the officers of the State of Virginia, and obey none of its laws, but will due obedience pay to both the officers and the laws of our own State, North Carolina." &c., &c.

Of course, this was all *buncombe*, but there is, nevertheless, much truth in the preamble.

Tobacco is said to be the

LEADING INTEREST OF DANVILLE,

and certainly it is, but I think I risk nothing in going one better and saying it is the *only* interest. The town has always been a tobacco market, but it has gained its big reputation since the war, and is now, as a tobacco centre, second to no city in these United States. With ten or a dozen brokers, sixty or seventy leaf dealers, and forty or fifty manufacturers constantly on the market and attending sales every day, the weed is kept always in active demand.

The system of selling tobacco which is in vogue in most of the markets of North Carolina, was originated here, and is regarded as the best system for the purpose ever yet invented. It has been improved and perfected by the Danville tobacco association until it has reached that degree of nicety that it is utterly impossible under the watchful care of the vigilant committees of that association for either buyer or seller to cheat or deceive in any way.

The tobacco is carried by the owner to the warehouse of his choice, unloaded and placed upon the floor in piles, each pile being ticketed with the owner's name and number of pounds. At the proper time the auction sale commences, and is conducted in the same manner as any other auction. Each buyer can thoroughly examine the tobacco he is buying, while the owner has the privilege of the floor, and can, if he wishes, personally superintend the sale of his property, and see that nothing unfair is practiced upon him.

Danville is very well supplied with warehouses for the sale of

LEAF TOBACCO,

there being eight large and commodious buildings for that purpose. And right here let me say there has been more rapid and constant improvement in the warehouse business here than any other branch of business since the war, and this great improvement in that particular direction is the practical cause of Danville's rapid growth and unprecedented prosperity. It built up the tobacco trade and the tobacco trade built up Danville.

In order to give somewhat of an idea of the ownward march of this warehouse business, I will go to some extent into its history:

In 1870 there were four warehouses here, doing a small, close business, when Messrs. Pace Brothers & Co., built a large and commodious frame house on Lynn Street, christened it "Pace's Warehouse," and embarked in the business. They at once reduced the charges for selling tobacco, commenced most systematically to advertise, and in a short time every tobacco growing county within two hundred miles of Danville was flooded with circulars, handbills, cards and dodgers directing the attention of every man, woman and child to Danville in general and Pace's warehouse in particular. In addition, new buyers were induced by the Pace boys to locate in Danville and Ed. M. Pace, the genial head of the firm, made his headquarters in the saddle, and traveled every road and path in this great tobacco growing section. These untiring efforts were bound to succeed. The weed soon began to pour into Danville from sections hitherto unknown to the people here, and from that time to now the tobacco trade has been constantly growing. In 1873

PACE BROS. & CO.,

found that their house was inadequate to their enormous and daily increasing trade, and as nothing can impede the progress of such men they erected a new warehouse on Spring Street, where they now conduct their large business. This house is an immense brick building with a slate roof supplied with nineteen solid glass sky-lights. The sales-room is one hundred and five feet in width by one hundred and sixty in length; the capacity of the house being seven hundred parcels of loose tobacco daily. The entire building is brilliantly lighted with gas and supplied with water from the city water works and also by pipes from a never failing clear spring in the immediate vacinity. In addition to the large sales room and offices there are also airy and comfortable lodging rooms for the benefit of patrons of the house, and also three basement rooms for the storage of tobacco. The yard attached is a large and commodious one, supplied with 135 splendid stalls for stock. In short, this the only brick warehouse in the city, is perfect in its every arrangement for the sale of leaf tobacco and for the comfort of both man and beast.

The proprietors of this house are Mr. Ed. M. Pace, of Danville, and Mr. James M. Covington, formerly of Caswell county, N. C., and the following are the employees: Mr. Robert L. Wade, of Danville, Clerk, Mr. James J. Wilkinson, of Pittsylvania, floor manager, and Mr. James C. Stevens, (Pete) of Caswell county, N. C., auctioneer.

Mr. Pace is the traveling man of the concern, being pretty much all the time "on the go" in the interest of the house. He is known in every nook and corner of the tobacco growing section, and wherever known "his works do follow him;" and his geniality, his innate kindness of heart, and his general sterling qualities as a man, all combine to make him a universal favorite, and any business that he represents, popular with the people.

Mr. James M. Covington is an old warehouseman well known in Caswell, his native county. He remains in the office, where his genial smile and polite attention make a stranger feel at home in a moment. Mr. Covington conducts the enormous correspondence of the house and overlooks the business generally.

Mr. Robert L. Wade, the handsome and polite clerk, enjoys the reputation of being one among the best pensmen and most accurate accountants in the city.

Mr. J. C. Stephens, commonly called "Pete," enjoys a notoriety as a good auctioneer, that he may well be proud of.

John J. Wilkinson, Esq., the floor manager, is a man of large experience in the warehouse business, and knows how to look after the planter's interest, and having the will so to do, he is a general favorite with sturdy graugers. With such complete facilities, and with such a competent corps of assistants, Messrs. Pace, Bros. & Co., are bound to not only continue to enjoy the largest trade of any warehousemen in Danville, but steadily march onward.

DANVILLE'S PROSPERITY

dates from the commencement of the progress of the tobacco trade, and so solid and rapid has been the progress of that trade that to-day this is a city of nearly 13,000 inhabitants, against about 3,000 at the close of the late war. People are moving in here every day, indentifying themselves one way and another with the city's interest. A gentleman, formerly of Richmond, remarked to me to-day, that he could see more strangers here in one day than he would be likely to meet in Richmond in two. The business men tell me "business is dull, very dull," and that may be true, comparatively speaking, but certain it is, I have seen more real signs of business, activity and lively trade on the streets of Danville to-day than I have seen in any other place that I have visited within the last twelve months, and I must confess that I am most favorably impressed with this little city's energetic, feverishly active and generally industrious appearance, and I feel very much like locating and taking a hand. The city is full of North Carolinians—I don't suppose I could throw a rock in any given direction without knocking down a half a dozen or more tar-heels. They are represented in every branch of business, and are to be seen on every hand. Maybe that is the secret of Danville's great success.

As your paper circulates largely in the tobacco growing section of North Carolina, and as you are ever ready to publish anything that will interest and benefit your patrons, I insert here what I conceive to be some very

WISE SUGGESTIONS,

offered in a circular which was issued by a committee appointed for that purpose, by, and under the instructions of the Danville Tobacco Association, last month.

"The Association recognises the important fact that our interests and those of the farmers of this section are closely connected, and we therefore rejoice in your prosperity and lament your misfortunes. For this reason we hope you will pardon us for making some suggestions in reference to your tobacco crop.

1st. We suggest that you plant *less* tobacco to the hand—thereby you can give it better attention and make it more valuable.

2d. Endeavor to make it *finer* and *better* in every respect—1,000 lbs. @ $25 per cwt, is better than 3000 lbs. @ $5.

3d. Avoid all *smoke* in curing, and afterward, and we unhesitatingly advise the use of *flues* in curing, as flue-cured stock is far preferable, and is rapidly increasing in public favor.

4th. Use more home-made manures, and less of the countless brands of the adulterated stuff called "fertilizers," which promotes an unnatural growth in the plant and leaves the land poorer than ever. Now the reasons for these suggestions are these:

Our farmers, on the thin lands of this section, cannot compete with Western farmers in making common tobacco, because the Western men can raise so many more pounds to the acre at so little cost, and the cheap Railroad freights now charged the Western men can place tobacco in the Danville market for less figures than you can afford to raise it, and sell it for a profit. Hence the only alternative for our people is to *make less in quantity and better and finer* tobacco."

My own opinion is that if the farmers of the counties of Granville, Person, Caswell, Rockingham, Alamance, Forsythe, Stokes, Guilford, Orange, Randolph and others, would heed well these suggestions, and carry them out to the letter, their bright day of prosperity would soon dawn and the long talked of "happy time a coming" would no longer be coming, but would already be here.

ROB ROY.

To those who would elevate one good democrat upon the ruins of another good democrat's reputation, we would say, brethren go slow.

CHATHAM.

Court Week--The Next Supreme Court--The State Convention.

(From our own Correspondent.)

PITTSBORO, N. C., March 21st 1878.

This is rather an exciting time for the people of Chatham, it being court week, and the only two courts a year, makes it some thing of more than usual moment with the people. For the first time in the memory of that much abused individual the oldest inhabitant, we have had beautiful weather so far during our court. It always unfortunately comes out at the equinox and we invariably have bad weather, so much so that it is quite a usual thing to hear any one say in speaking of mud, to say "as muddy as Pittsboro during court week." Although Judge Mellon opens court at 9 a.m., and holds until after sundown, and dispatches business in his usual quiet and expeditious manner, still Solicitor Strudwick is hammering away upon the State docket, and upon such insignificant cases that up to the present time there has been but one addition to the railroad force of the State. Our people generally are realizing the need of an inferior Court, and we have no doubt that after the first day of May, upon which day the Magistrates of the county meet, we will have one.

We hear a good many persons this week speaking of who will constitute our next Supreme Court, and it seems to be the unanimous opinion that Chief Justice Smith must by all means retain his present place, with an eastern and a western man, for Associate Justices. We think our people would be more pleased with Mr. Thos. N. Hill, of Halifax, than any other eastern man, whose name has been mentioned and who will accept, but we will take any men our convention will give us; which convention we think should by all means meet in Raleigh. It is a State Convention and should meet at the State Capitol. W.

McDowell.

(From our own Correspondent.)

MARION, March 20, 1878

Our Superior Court convened Monday the 18th inst, Judge J. M. Cloud presiding. The lawyers in attendance are: J. M. Gudger, Solicitor, of Burnsville; Cols. Coleman and Davidson, of Asheville; W. W. Flemming, R. Y. McAden and W. H. Baily, of Charlotte; Col. G. N. Folk, of Lenoir; M. H. Justice, of Rutherfordton, and Maj. W. H. Malone, Col. J. P. Sinclair, S. Trivett, Maj. R. D. Wilson, G. G. Eaves and Maj. A. M. Erwin.

The Courthouse is thronged with spectators eager to witness the amusing actions, and hear the funny words of the eccentric presiding genius.

The charge to the Grand Jury was lengthy and comprehensive, interspersed with laughable thoughts characteristically expressed.

The biggest fool thing he said the Legislature ever did was to permit fishing with a hook, and prohibit it with a negro basket. This provision ought to be stricken out. It opened a door for fraud. The fish would be caught with negro baskets and the allegation would be that they were caught with hooks.

Maj. A. C. Avery, of Burke, Col. G. of N. Folk, of Caldwell, and R. Z. Linney, Alexander, are mentioned as aspirants for the Judgeship in this judicial district. J. M. Gudger, our present Solicitor, will have at least one competitor for that position, in the presence of Joseph Adams, of Mitchell.

The Presidential Bee Buzzing.

(Washington Letter to Buffalo Commercial Advertiser.)

Senator Edmunds says there are so many Presidential candidates on the committee on judiciary, that business is very much behind. He says that on the day when the committee meets, Conkling will come in first and find a slim attendance. He will sit a little while, impatiently, and say:

"Well, I don't suppose there will be a quorum this morning, and I have other matters to attend to. If Davis and Thurman would drop their Presidential aspirations and attend to committee business, we could do something."

And he will go out. Then Thurman will come in and ask:

"Where's Conkling?"

When told that he had been in and left to look after other matters, he will say:

"Where's Davis?"

"Davis hain't come."

"Well," Thurman will say, "Conkling and Davis have got the Presidency on the brain, and of course we can't expect anything of them. Call me when you get a quorum."

And he will go out. Then Davis will come in and say:

"Well, Conkling and Thurman are absent again. Those two men are so busy working up their Presidential campaigns that they neglect their Senatorial duties."

And so it goes, every week, Edmunds says.

Cotton Brokers' Circular.

LIVERPOOL, March 22.—The circular of the Liverpool Cotton Brokers' Association says: Cotton has been in moderate demand and with an irregular market. Prices of most descriptions declined, but to-day (Thursday) the market is steadier, at reduced quotations. American was in moderate request with a free supply of offerings. Quotations are reduced about ½d. In Sea Island there was a fair business, chiefly in Florida of medium grades, at rather easier rates. Futures opened very dull; prices on Wednesday evening showed a decline of 1-16. To-day this was recovered, the market closing firm.

Railway Signalling by Mirrors.

(N. Y. Tribune.)

An account is given in *La Patrie* of a new invention in railway signals. The description is very vague, but gives the general idea that mirrors are to be so set as to reflect a hundred miles of road to a mirror at central station, which in the present set of experiments is at Marseilles. The statement is made that in the central mirror all the movements of trains on 100 miles of road can be seen, and any danger of collision will be perceived in time for suitable telegraphic orders to prevent accident. The mirrors to be used are spoken of as "telegraphic mirrors"—whatever that may mean. It is quite obvious that the purpose could not be subserved by ordinary mirrors.

The Farmer and Mechanic.

Send for a sample copy of *The Farmer and Mechanic*, the organ of the State Agricultural Department.

The South Carolina Fraud Investigations.

NEW YORK, March 22—A Columbia, South Carolina, dispatch states that the Chairman of the fraud Commissioners in the Senate yesterday publicly announced that they had ample evidence to secure the speedy conviction of Ex-Governor Chamberlain, for his share in the crimes against the State. Resolutions, however, which passed the House Wednesday passed the Senate Thursday to the effect, that notwithstanding the investigations have proved the truth of the several charges made against those who since 1868 have ruled and almost ruined the State, the Governor is requested to order *nolle prosequi* in any cases brought by the State, based upon the facts found by the Joint Investigating Committee on Public Frauds. The Democratic caucus at Columbia Wednesday night, was addressed by Governor Hampton, who was heartily endorsed by the caucus.

Reidsville and Leaksville Narrow Guage Railway.

(Mt Ron Cor. Richmond Dispatch.)

Colonel J. Turner Morehead, of Leaksville, in company with Major W. T. Sutherlin, rode over the Milton-Sutherlin road last Friday in a crank-car, examining it thoroughly, with a view of building a narrow gauge railroad from Reidsville to Leaksville, a distance of thirteen miles, where he has a large cotton factory. The Colonel is just from the North, where he secured $25,000 from the Clyde Line of Steamers in Philadelphia, and $25,000 from the Richmond and Danville and York River Railroads. This amount, with what can be raised in Reidsville, Leaksville, and along the line, guarantees the building of the road. Major Sutherlin and himself will be the contractors.

The Time to Advertise.

(From the N. Y. Evening Post.)

A very successful merchant in a large New England city once remarked to the writer: "I always advertise most when times are dull. In busy seasons it is only necessary to keep my name before the public; I am sure to get my share of the spontaneous traffic. But when business is light then I fulminate my broadsides of special bargains, and then is just the time when special bargains are sought for."

Charlotte Observer: Day before yesterday three car loads of gold ore were shipped to Mr. Hunrod, of New York, from mines in this section, to test his smelting process. It will be remembered that this gentleman proposed some weeks ago to erect smelting works in this city, provided a certain amount of ore could be guaranteed him daily from the mines. The amount of ore asked for was promised and the above mentioned quantity was shipped to him in order that the efficiency of the process might be thoroughly tested before the erection of the smelting works begins ..... A petition asking Congress to provide by a general law for ocean steamship mail service, will be presented to our citizens to-day for their signatures. It is one of the results of the resent export convention held at Washington City, and will probable meet with the approval of every business man in Charlotte.

Governor Vance.

[Washington Post.]

Gov. Vance, of North Carolina, an efficient executive and one of the brightest men in the South, seems to be a general favorite for the next United States Senatorship. Mr. Merrimon's term expires in March, 1879.

Justice.

How little is understood by the term justice! At its mention lawyers pleas (and fees), Judges' charges, obsolete juries, and visions of prison bars, flit through the mind, and the simple justice that is socially due our neighbor is forgotten. Jealousy and envy prompt men to circulate slanders against a more successful competitor, forgetful of the fact that merit alone secures permanent success, and that the passions of rivals are as the refiner's fires, making standard those wares surviving the ordeal. The Family Medicines manufactured by R. V. Pierce, M. D., of Buffalo, N. Y., are no exception to this rule. His Golden Medical Discovery is now prescribed by many physicians for the cure of Bronchitis and Consumption. It is unsurpassed as a tonic and alterative, readily regulating any irregularity of the liver and bowels, and radically curing scrofulous tumors, boils, ulcers, and eruptions. Be convinced of its unequaled merit by writing to any of the many hundred references published, for the doctor is endorsed by all classes. Space permits the publication of but

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....MARCH 23, 1878

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City.

PUBLISHED IN

The News Building, No. 5. Martin Street

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 75 cents. INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

Henry Watterson is named as a candidate for Governor of Kentucky.

Ships drawing fourteen feet of water now sail up Mobile bay without the aid of a tug boat.

Daniel Colley, of Lincoln county, W. Va., is 112 years old, having been born in June, 1766.

The annual meeting of the Georgia Press Convention will be held at Gainesville on Wednesday, May the 8th.

Friends of Gov. Houston, of Alabama, count up fourteen papers in the State favoring his election to the United States Senate.

Three hundred and sixty dollars per regular session, and $80 per extra session, is the pay members of the Virginia General Assembly will receive under the general salary reduction bill.

A Georgia paper declares that on Tuesday last two negroes were stunned by lightning, and one of them had his boots and socks taken from his feet and lodged in a tree without injury to his person.

A merchant in Jacksonville, Fla., offers to provide that city with efficient government at two-thirds the cost of the present system. His idea is to fix the salaries of elected officials at reduced rates, and to hire policemen, firemen and other employees on a sound business basis.

In casting the vote which defeated the whipping post bill in Kentucky, the lieutenant governor put his decision on the broad ground that humanity is already too much degraded, and that no amount of saving in criminal expenses would warrant the state in promoting human degradation.

A movement is on foot in New Orleans to prove that Kellogg procured his election to the United States Senate by bribery. Several colored legislators, who received $150 each for their votes, are willing to confess, now that the term during which they could have been prosecuted—one year—has elapsed.

A comparatively new, and prospectively profitable use is made by Dr. Morgagne, on the St. John's river, of the millions of orange blossoms which annually drop from the trees and are left to decay. He distills from them orange flower water, which ladies pronounce superior to the generality of toilet perfumes.

Major Thomas Shumate, of Staunton, Va., has been engaged by the Collins Bros., of Philadelphia, to raise a force of 500 hands, together with a sufficient number of bosses, to go to Brazil to work upon the Madeira and Matamoras railroad. He expects to leave about the 20th of April. The laborers will be paid $1.50 per day, and transportation both ways.

New Orleans Democrat: The State of Texas now contains a population estimated at 2,000,000. It receives an annual increase, by immigration alone, of from 250,000 to 300,000 people, the accession of population from this source amounting in three years to the entire population of Louisiana. There are produced in that State annually about 700,000 bales of cotton. The value of this crop is about $30,000,000. The annual export of cattle is estimated at $10,000,000 in value, of wool at $1,500,000, of hides at $1,800,000, of beef in barrels and cans at $2,000,000, and other productions at $3,000,000. Two years ago over 4,000,000 bushels of wheat were shipped from Texas to Kansas City and St. Louis for a market.

STATE NEWS.

Wilmington Star: Mr. Thomas Turney, whose mysterious disappearance was mentioned in this paper a few days ago, has turned up at Laurel Hill depot, on the Carolina Central Railway.

Hendersonville Courier: On last Thursday, Bailiss Lyda, of Clear Creek, in this county, was thrown from his horse, and as he fell his head struck a tree standing near the road, and fractured his skull. His recovery is pronounced by his physician as being exceedingly doubtful.

Fayetteville Gazette: Friday last John Sandy, a bright, intelligent boy, aged 11 years, living about five miles below Galatia, in this county, met his death under the following circumstances: he was hauling boards in a cart, when the horse became frightened, dashed off, and threw the boy down, striking his head with terrific force against the wheel. He lived about five hours after he was picked up.

Newbern Nut Shell: The barn of Mr. S. H. Gray, near this city, was destroyed by fire Monday night. Loss about $500. The building itself was erected at a cost of $2,500. There was no insurance on any of the property destroyed. As there had been no fire used about the building, there is no doubt the conflagration was the work of an incendiary.

Wilmington Review: Truck gardens hereabouts are suffering somewhat from the want of rain.....Jefferson Davis arrived in the city this morning on the Northern train, and is registered at the Manning House. His stay among us will be a short one.....A correspondent at Robesons, Columbus county, on the W. C. & A. R. R., gives us some particulars of a disastrous fire which occurred in that neighborhood Wednesday afternoon, whereby the dwelling house occupied by Mrs. Maria Emmons, relict of the late Prof. Emmons, was entirely destroyed by fire.

Washington Press: The town of Bath, situated about 20 miles below this place, is the oldest town in North Carolina. It was first settled in 1705, and incorporated in 1747. It has one of the oldest churches in the State, an Episcopal Church, which was erected in 1734. The brick of which it is built were made there, and the tiles of which the floor is made were brought from England.....A negro boy by the name of Henderson, about 10 years of age, was found drowned in a well near Pantego, a few days ago....For the first time within the last five years, our jail is entirely free of prisoners.....Some 220 or 225 boxes of fish went forward by the Jamesville & Washington Railroad, during the past week, containing about 15,000 or 16,000 shad.....We learn from Newbern that a man jumped overboard, from the steamer Pamlico, on her last trip, and was drowned. He left a note in his state-room saying that he had no money, and to beg and steal he could not, and therefore had resorted to death by drowning. We did not learn his name.

The Liberian Exodus.

Upon the arrival at Charleston, S. C., of the ship Azor, which is to take the negro emigrants to Liberia, the enthusiasm among the colored people was said to have been unequalled since the day of emancipation. A large number of negroes from the interior had collected at that port, in response to the efforts of the Liberian Exodus Association of Charleston. The movement which culminates in the prospective sailing of the Azor was recently started in the South, by associations said to be organized at the North, to promote emigration to Liberia. Several such associations are known to exist. There is the American Colonization Society, the Liberian Exodus Association of Charleston, and the Freedmen's Liberian Emigration Society of North Carolina. The first named society does not favor a general or an immediate exodus of the colored people; its efforts are confined to a moderate and gradually increasing emigration. The Southern societies have been busy raising money to buy vessels, with a view of inviting a general emigration to Liberia.

The agents of these societies hold out the most attractive inducements to those whom they hope to delude. The distant Liberia is pictured to their minds as a darkies' paradise. The soil, they say, is rich and productive; the climate salubrious; the society gentle and refined. Educational facilities, the lying agents assert, abound; churches dot the land; and every night there is a cake-walk. They say, too, that constant summer prevails; that there are beautiful landscapes, luxurious vegetation, tropical fruits of every description, etc. To make the inducements absolutely overpowering, these wily tricksters pledge themselves to secure for each man twenty-five acres of rich land in the African Republic, and to give him the means of living until his crop shall have begun to grow. All this, together with transportation across the ocean, the negro is to have for ten, fifteen or fifty dollars—the price varies in different sections and with different societies—the money to be paid in advance to the agent.

The absurdity of all this was well exposed by an old negro living in Georgia—not "Uncle Si" nor "Uncle Remus," as we understand. This wise son of Africa was asked to subscribe the requisite $15, and have his name booked for the next voyage—in "the Phantom Ship," perhaps. He declined to do so, saying, very shrewdly, "Dere must be some humbug 'bout dis ting somewhar. Ef twar all de trufe, de white folks would all git up and go for Libelia deirselves, you hear me!" The negroes generally, have not been so clear-sighted as this old man. Thousands of them have been gulled by irresponsible agents. Not long ago the President of the Liberian Exodus Association, of Charleston, published a letter in which he stated that sixty thousand persons, representing a fund of six hundred thousand dollars, had already signified their intention of joining the movement. A very large number of these creatures had, no doubt, paid in their quota, $10, $15, or whatever sum it might be. How many of them will get to the promised land, remains yet to be seen. The first ship has not yet sailed from Charleston. The only emigration to Liberia that has taken place this year, which we know of, was the sailing of the bark Liberia from New York for Monrovia, a month or two ago, with sixty members of colored families from North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Mississippi.

The negroes have been grossly deceived about the distant Eden of their imaginations. The statements as to the fertility of the soil and the beauty of the country are probably correct. But the climate is very dangerous to all but the natives, especially along the coast, where most of the settlements are located. Horses, mules, and donkeys, cannot live there; the natives do the work of beasts; "a nigger and a mule" is a rare sight. Although constant summer prevails, yet the miasmatic influence caused by the heavy rains, alternating with hot sunshine, causes sickness during six months of the year, and during the remaining six months the power of the sun is such that it is almost impossible for any but natives to work.

There is, in fact, very little civilization, and very little agricultural enterprise. There are no public schools, and churches are few and far between. Liberia has never produced sufficient food for its own home consumption. Most everything that is eaten, except broiled missionary, is imported at enormous cost. Flour is $14 per barrel, butter $1 per pound, and hams from $5 to $8 a piece. Other provisions are proportionally high. There is not a plow in use in the whole Republic. Altogether Liberia is a poor country to migrate to.

We make these statements in order that the colored race may not be misled or cheated, by rascals who perambulate the South under the guise of philanthropists, professing love for the "colored brother." It is money these fellows are after, not the good of the black man. We are not willing to sit idly by and see this class of our population grossly duped and robbed of their scanty, hard earnings. We warn them against the agents of African Exodus Societies, and tell them plainly what kind of a land Liberia is. We would not look with disfavor upon a genuine Liberian Exodus, but we shall not fail to denounce these bogus movements.

THE Democratic caucus of South Carolina, on Wednesday adopted the following resolutions, unanimously:

"*Resolved*, That it is the sense of the Democratic members of the General Assembly in caucus that no Democrat having the interest of the State at heart should unite with Republicans on an independent ticket, and that this caucus, through its president, do recommend to the Democratic caucus of the next Legislature that all such representatives, elected as Independents, be not allowed admittance into the Democratic caucus of the next General Assembly."

AN extensive and destructive conflagration occurred at Danville, Va., yesterday morning. The origin of the fire is not given. We regret to hear of this calamity. We cannot but look upon Danville as a sort of North Carolina city. It is even more so than Norfolk. Both of these places are intimately connected with our State by ties of interest, trade, kinship and sympathy. We present this morning an interesting letter about the city on the Dan. It gives a bright picture of its business, and foreshadows a steady increase of prosperity in the future. The damaging fire of yesterday will only slightly retard its growth. Its recuperative energies are great, and larger and better buildings will doubtless soon replace those whose destruction we record this morning.

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The Virginia Plow,
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Harrows, Cultivators,
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Which is the BEST Engine for agricultural purposes ever made, and is especially adapted to ginning cotton, being absolutely free of damage from all sparks. Also

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STOCK & HAY SCALES,

OF FOUR TONS CAPACITY, price $70, and can be put up by any ordinary mechanic.

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WE OFFER TO THE FARMERS OF THE SOUTH OUR

Improved Plows,

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with extra adjustable wings.

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Half Sweeps,

suitable to cultivate any and all crops, which we warrant to be

Equal to any Manufactured

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Send for price list.

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Six Substantial Reasons

Why you should Insure in the

Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company,

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1st. Because it is one of the oldest Companies in the country, and past the day of experiments.

2d. Because it is a purely Mutual Company. Every Policy-holder is a member of the Company, entitled to all its advantages and privileges, having a right to vote at all elections for trustees, and thus has an influence in its management.

3d. Because it has as large a percentage of assets to liabilities as any Life Insurance Company in the country.

4th. Because, by economical management, its ratio of expenses to total income is far below the average of life companies. (see official Insurance Report.)

5th. Because it has declared more dividends in number, and of a larger average percentage than any other Company in the United States.

For example: Policy No. 16, for $5,000, has been paid to the widow of a Philadelphia Merchant upon which twenty-three dividends had been declared, averaging fifty-seven per cent. Had these dividends been used to purchase additions to this Policy, $5,465 more would have been realized, making the Policy worth $10,465.

6th. Because it is Liberal in its management, prompt in its settlements beyond a contingency, and its rates are as low as any first-class Company in the country.

PRINCIPAL FEATURES.—Small expenses, absolute security, large return premiums, prompt payment of losses, and liberal to the insured.

J. D. BROOKS, Gen'l Agent
For Western North Carolina,
Statesville, N. C.

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For Eastern North Carolina,
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Agents Wanted by both the above General Agents, to work in their respective territories. Liberal contracts made.
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Dahlias in sixty varieties, Gladiolus in Fifty varieties, 8,000 Tuberoses, Tritomas, &c., &c.

SMALL FRUITS,

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BOUQUETS, WREATHS,

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TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE. Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly, free from all sour, rusty, chafing, or padding unpleasantness—used in bathing. Always reliable. Price, $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment for sale by

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The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.

Recommended by Physicians.
Indorsed by Clergymen.

These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.

They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up to deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist and physician, of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.

THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Indigestion, Fever & Ague, and Wind Colic.
THEY CURE Sick Headache, Foul Breath, Jaundice, Flatulence, and Indigestion.
THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and dispel Low Spirits.
THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all impurities.
THEY CURE Gout, Rheumatism and Kidney Disease.
THEY CURE Dizziness, Heartburn, and Bilious Colic.
THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.
THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.
THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.
THEY ARE the best Family Medicine ever discovered.
THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.

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For $1.00 we will send free by mail either of the below-named collections, all distinct varieties:

8 Abutilons, or 4 Azaleas,
8 Begonias, or 3 Camellias,
2 Caladiums (fancy), or 8 Carnations (monthly),
12 Chrysanthemums, or 12 Coleus,
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8 Ferns, 8 Mosses, or 8 Fuchsias,
5 Geraniums, Fancy, 8 Variegated, or 8 Ivy-leaved,
4 Gloxinias, 8 Gladiolus, or 8 Tuberoses (Pearl),
4 Grape vines, 4 Honeysuckles, 4 Hardy Shrubs,
8 Heliotropes, 8 Lantanas, or 8 Petunias,
8 Pansies (new German), or 8 salvias,
8 roses, Monthly, 8 Hardy Hybrid, or 8 Climbing,
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12 Scarcer Bedding, or 12 Scarcer Greenhouse Plants,
16 Verbenas, distinct and splendid sorts,
25 Varieties of Flower, or 20 varieties of Vegetable seeds,

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5 collections for $; 5 for $3; 9 for $5; 12 for $6; 4 for $7; 18 for $10; or the full collection of 350 varieties of Plants and Seeds sufficient to stock a greenhouse and garden—for $25, to our book "Gardening for Pleasure" and Catalogue offered above (value $1.75 will be added).

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LOTTERY.

LA.S.L.

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE. FOURTH GRAND DISTRIBUTION, 1878, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, APRIL 9th.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

This institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State, for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $350,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly on the second Tuesday. It never scales or postponed. Look at the following distribution:

CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.
100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH.
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.

LIST OF PRIZES.

1	CAPITAL PRIZE OF	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2500	5,000
5	Prizes of $1000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prize of 20	10,000
1000	Prizes of 10	10,000

Approximation Prizes.

9	Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9	Approximation Prizes of 200	1,800
9	Approximation Prizes of 100	900
1,857	Prizes, amounting to	$110,400

Responsible corresponding agents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberal compensation will be paid.

Application for rates to clubs, should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans. Write clearly, stating full address, for further information, or send orders to

M. A. DAUPHIN,
P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana.

All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.

The next drawing occurs Tuesday, May 4th, 1878.
mar 14-d&wlm&w4t

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City.
oct18-dawly

GROCERIES.

RECEIVED THIS DAY.

A very choice lot of Pig Hams;
Fulton Market Beef of best quality;
Choice lump Smoked rolling Beef;
Fresh Soda, Milk, Gleucove and other Crackers;
Fine Pickles in bulk;
Crosse & Blackwell's Pickles, fresh stock;
Best Brands of Salad Oils; and Salad Dressing;
Canned goods and Fancy Groceries in great variety;
Everything in Groceries and Provisions;
The best goods in every department;
We guarantee everything in quality and price.
mar 21-tf HARDIN & GRIMES.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

GILT EDGE GOSHEN BUTTER,

FRESH JAMAICA ORANGES,

FRESH MESSINA ORANGES,

FRESH MESSINA LEMONS,

BONELESS CODFISH IN STRIPS,

SMOKED BROILING BEEF,

FRESH GINGER SNAPS,

LETTER & LEAFLET CRACKERS,

FRESH CREAM SODA CRACKERS,

CHOICE FULTON MARKET BEEF,

Choice Grades
NEW ORLEANS MOLASSES,

SEED POTATOES & GRASS SEED, All kinds.

A Choice Line
WHITE AND YELLOW SUGARS,
and
COFFEES ALL GRADES,
at
Decline Figures
Just Received,
at

W. C. & A. B. Stronach.
mar 19-tf

Attention!

EATERS AND BUYERS!!

25,000 Pounds of New Smoked HAMS, SHOULDERS and SIDES, well trim and smoked with Hickory, now ready for delivery at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf New Market, Hargett St.

BOLTED MEAL, FRESHLY GROUND Flour from $2.50 to $4.00 per Sack, just from Walnut Creek Mills, at
mr. 11-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS'.

150 Barrels Flour,

All grades, prices lower than ever. Retail good flour at 4c., at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.
feb 24-tf

ANOTHER LOT OF FINE MOUNTAIN Beeves, arrived for

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb 24-tf Meat Market Hargett St.

TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!

75 BOXES ALL GRADES. CALL AND try it at

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
feb24-t eet

Latest News!

AT
(SORRELL & JACKSONS OLD STAND.)

M. L. HAYNES.

Takes this method of informing his friends and the public generally that he has just opened a

Family Grocery Store

On North Market Square, where he is prepared to supply them with the choicest Flour, Meat, Meal, Coffee, Sugar, Tea, Concentrated Lye, Molasses and everything usually kept in a first class grocery, at figures as low as the lowest.

All Goods Warranted as represented. Special attention is called to our 10 cent Sugar, which we have no hesitancy in saying is the best in the market. Give us one trial and we know you will come again. Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge. Respectfully,
mar 5-d1m M. L. HAYNES gent.

LEE'S PREPARED

AGRICULTURAL LIME.

To The Cotton Growers of North Carolina.

The Commissioner of Agriculture having decided that I cannot have an Agency in your State for the sale of this cheap and valuable fertilizer, without paying a tax of $ 00—which I cannot do without materially advancing the price, I solicit your orders for it, which will be promptly filled on the following terms on board cars in Richmond:

$12 Per Ton Cash, or $15 Per

TON for an approved acceptance on Raleigh, Charlotte, Wilmington, Petersburg, Norfolk, or Richmond, payable on the 1st of November next, or 18 months from date.

I respectfully refer you to Messrs. J. J. Thomas, Raleigh; J. W. O'Neil, Clayton and others who sold it last spring, and to the various farmers who used it, who say it makes as much cotton as fertilizers costing 3 or 4 times as much. Address,

A. S. LEE,
108, Virginia Street,
mar 22-d3m Richmond, Va.

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

AGENTS FOR

TOM COOPER'S

Laurel Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER URPOSES

can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.

Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 10-1y T. N. COOPER

HARDWARE.

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

Largest Stock in North Carolina

OF HARDWARE,

Doors, Sash and Blinds,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS AND PAINTERS' SUPPLIES,

Lime, Plaster, Cement and Builders' Supplies,

FARM BELLS,

Belting and Steam Engines.

mar 12 tf

MANUFACTURERS.

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.,

Building Contractors.

SUCCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,

Manufacturers of

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters,

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROWL SAWING.

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Laths, Shingles, Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and statives furnished on application. First-class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention. Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R. Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very centrally located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for building anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, R. F. PARK, } Business Managers. L. H. ROYSTER, R. R. PINKSTON, } Architects.
feb20-tf

C. C. CLAWSON,

Raleigh, N. C.

MANUFACTURER OF

PICTURE FRAMES,

Window Shades,

CORNICES & ROOM ORNAMENTS.

AND DEALER IN

PAPER-HANGINGS,

Upholstery Goods,

Artists' Materials, Pictures.

FRENCH AND GERMAN LOOKING GLASS PLATES, &c., &c.

d3m

FERTILIZERS.

COTTON PLANTING!

R. F. JONES & CO.,

AGENTS FOR

Rhodes' Standard Manures

RALEIGH, N. C.

TO THE PUBLIC.

We are for the fourth year offering the celebrated RHODES'

SOLUBLE SUPER PHOSPHATES

to our friends and customers. The universal satisfaction that it has given all who have used it, the largely increased sales every year and the continued demand by parties who bought it when first introduced, is the strongest evidence of its adaptability to our soil, and of its being a paying fertilizer.

R. F. JONES & Co.,
mar 12-d&w3m

FIRE INSURANCE.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF WARRENTON, N. C.,

Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID

A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.

$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.

OFFICERS:

WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,
B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.
T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.

April 14. '77-Dead & Wly

RESTAURANT

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!

"The Delmonico of the South"

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of ale & all, can be procured in the saloon at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.

Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.

NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.

☞FRENCH COOK. jan19'78—D3m

FURNITURE.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Furniture,

SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,

No. 3 FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.

We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.

W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
3, Fayetteville Street
oct 17-dtf Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingredients. Address, DR. JACQUES & CO.,
aug 1-1y 130 W. Sixth St., Cincinnati, O.

Fresh Seeds!

Red Clover Seed,
Orchard Grass Seed,
Herds Grass "
Timothy "
German Golden Millet Seed,
Genuine Early Rose Potatoes,
" " Peerless "

If you want a good variety of any of above buy of

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

MANUFACTURERS.

RUFFIN ROLES

Sash, Door and Blind

Factory.

Dealer in
Dressed Lumber of all kinds,
flooring, Ceiling, Turning,
Scroll Sawing, Window and
Door Frames, Mantels,
All kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters,
Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Wood
Work made at short notice

MANUFACTURER OF

Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.

COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS

of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.
RUFFIN ROLES,
e6dtf Raleigh, N. C

ALLEN & CRAM,

PRACTICAL FOUNDERS

—AND—

Machinists

RALEIGH, N. C.

Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of

ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.

By a practical knowledge of and personal application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.

Respectfully,
G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

LEVY'S

CHAMPION IMPROVED

Yoke Shirt Factory

2 EXCHANGE PLACE,

Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.

Send for instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which induce you to leave your order at
oct 18-tf LEVY'S.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ELECTRIC PEN AND PRESS.

5,000 COPIES

From a Single Writing.

SIMPLE IN OPERATION,

Perfect in Work,

UNRIVALED IN SPEED.

The Electric Pen and Duplicating Press has been in use for two years.

From 1,000 to 5,000 impressions can be taken by means of the Duplicating Press, at the speed of five to fifteen per minute.

The apparatus is used by the United States and several State Governments, Railroad, Steamboat and Express Companies, Colleges and Schools, Bankers, Real Estate Dealers, Lawyers and Business Firms in every department of Trade.

It is especially valuable for the cheap and rapid production of Circulars, Price Lists, Market Quotations, Circular Letters, Pamphlets, Catalogues, Ruled and Blank Forms, Lawyers' Briefs, Freight Tariffs, Labels, Letter, Bill and Envelope Heads, Insurance Policies, Cypher Books, Press Reports, Financial Exhibits, Educational Documents, Time Tables, Official Notices and Mailing Lists.

Matter prepared with the Electric Pen passes through the mails as third class, weighing One cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Additional information and samples of work furnished on application.

A. W. TOURGEE,
Agt for North Carolina,
No. 3, Mahler Building,
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W. F. WHEELER, Gen'l Eastern Agent, New Church St., New York.
feb 7-d3m

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Red Bugs, Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c. Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.
"only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons,"
"Not dangerous to the Human Family."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."
WM. SIMPSON, } Druggists.
F. H. HEARTT, }
☞!!! BEWARE!!! of all worthless imitations.
feb 15 d&wd&w3m

A Man WANTED in every county in the U. S to sell our POPULAR BOOKS. Good Pay and steady work. Write at once for terms, etc., J. C. McCURDY & Co., Cincinnati. jan 21-w4m

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....MARCH 23, 1878.

GENERAL NOTES.

A Woman's League for the Protection of Indians was organized in New York on Tuesday.

The centenary of Lord Chatham's death, which occurs in the early part of May, will be appropriately commemorated in England.

An old salt sitting on a wharf the other day very soberly remarked: "I began the world with nothing, and I have held my own ever since."

In the South Unitarian Church, Boston, the bread and wine are displayed on the communion table, but not partaken of by the worshippers.

George Mantor, Me., is sued by his sister-in-law for breach of promise. She says that long before his wife's death he promised to marry her as soon he became free.

A wealthy Newburyport man, fearful that his relatives may try to put him into a lunatic asylum, has provided himself with several physcians' certificates that he is sane.

Mr. Henry Allsopp, M. P., has purchased from the Earl of Bective, the short-horn cow Eighth Duchess of Oneida, calved in November, 1872, and five heifers, for $55,000.

The sight of six men drinking in a row at a bar in Turner's Falls, Mass., each with a blue ribbon on his breast, was not pleasant to the temperance agitator who had induced them to sign the pledge.

Andrew Butts would not permit a party of tramps to warm themselves at his campfire, and drove them away. They returned when he was asleep, threw him into the flames, and burned him to death.

Most of the women in Menson, Mass., have signed a total abstinence pledge of so sweeping a kind that they must either break it or make mince pies without cider. They have sent to Murphy for advice.

The ladies of Minneapolis, Minn., maintain six "women's clubs" in different parts of the town, among them a Shakspeare Club and an Art Club. They are all flourishing, and have been organized at least five years.

The title, Queen of tramps, is given to the woman who walked from Bangor to Kansas City and back. She was three years at it, and her route was far from direct, being varied by her wandering inclinations. She worked a little on her way, but generally lived by begging and stealing.

Mrs. Myra Clark Gaines, the celebrated New Orleans claimant, has offered to compromise her entire claims to property in that city for two million five hundred thousand dollars, payable in ten annual instalments. The city is in such an impoverished state that she is receiving no income from the enormous property, her legal rights to which have been established.

Several months ago a report that the celebrated Hungarian poet Petoefi, supposed to have been killed at the battle of Schassburg in 1849, was still living and a prisoner in Siberia, excited so much interest that Count Andrassy made it a matter of investigation and official denial. The author of the report, one Vincent Pap, alias Daniel Manass, has just been sentenced to five years' imprisonment by the Criminal Court of Clausenburg, for telling such a lie.

Chicago *Tribune*: They have a very useful society in Philadelphia, an association of rich business men who, when an old merchant fails, unless there is fraud involved, pension him off liberally for life. The names of the pensioners are kept secret, and it is given out that their wives had a little income, or that rich relatives have purchased annuities for them, or some other harmless fiction is resorted to. Oddly enough, though they are thus generous to the unfortunate tradesmen, they will not start him again in business.

Many prominent Cubans of Havana attended a meeting in that city, Tuesday, and unanimously adopted a resolution that natives of the Province of Cuba should make some public manifestation in repudiation of the recent meeting of the Cuban refugees in New York, and declare their hearty agreement in and support of the terms of peace. Over 2,000 Cubans have surrendered in the Central Department, and the whole number of insurgents yet to be surrendered is variously estimated at from 2,000 to 4,000.

Prayers have commercial value in Iowa. The executor of an Iowa estate was approached by a clergyman who wanted to buy a horse belonging thereto. It was really worth $25, but the executor had put the price at $125. Finally a compromise was effected, the preacher having offered $75, an offer which the executor feared he might withdraw, and probably would withdraw if a drop were made at once from $125 to $75. The executor took $75 in cash and $25 in prayers, the minister and his congregation being bound to offer five formal petitions on five successive Sundays for the welfare, temporal and spiritual, of the widow.

N. Y. Herald: Several years ago a number of American women who had become interested in the question sent to Worth, the celebrated Parisian modiste, asking him, "what costume can be devised that will be perfectly healthy and at the same time beautiful?" He replied:—"I have to make the same answer to you that I have made to the women of Europe. The costume of the Persian women is the handsomest upon the face of the earth. It consists of a loose waist, short skirt, and trousers not too loose. I have made this costume beautifully and hung it up in Paris, but the women will not wear it. I can do nothing more. They must suffer until they are willing to adopt it."

Belgravia: The resuscitated victims of apparent death do not always return safe and sound hale in body and in mind—from the land of shadows. A carabineer in the Pope's service, named Luigi Vittori, was, not long ago, conveyed to the Roman hospital, and there, after a few days of acute suffering, registered as dead, his disease being "asthma." A doctor, glancing at the body, fancied he detected signs of life in it. A lighted paper was applied to the nose of the carabineer; a mirror was applied to his mouth; but all without success. The body was pinched and beaten, the taper was again applied, and so often and so obstinately that the nose was burned, and the patient, quivering in all his frame, drew short, spasmodic breaths—sure proofs, even to a non-professional witness, that the soldier was not altogether dead. The doctor applied other remedies and in a short time the corpse was declared to be a living man. Luigi Vittori left the hospital to resume his duties as carabineer, but his nose—a scarred and crimson beacon on his face—told till he died (which was soon afterways) the sad story of his sure in the very jaws of death.

SMOKING TOBACCO.

VIEW OF W. T. BLACKWELL & CO'S DURHAM TOBACCO WORKS. DURHAM, N.C.

CIGARS.

North Star, Centennial, Club House and Papa's Cigar,

ARE THE BEST 5c. CIGARS TO BE HAD,

They are long Havana fillers.
MARGARET A. EMANCIPATION, AND LA VALENTINA, ARE CLEAR HAVANA, Manufactured at the Charleston Branch of the Havana Cigar Factory.

Mantoue & Co., Pro'rs,

mar 21-tf

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SHOE BLACKING,
ALSPICE,
LOCKVILLE FLOUR,
TAYLOR'S EUREKA SOAP
HOLT'S FAMILY FLOUR,
ORANGE GROVE FLOUR,
UNDER GROUND STORAGE FOR COTTON,
SWIFT & COURTENAY'S MATCHES,
EGERTON'S Scotch Snuff,

500 SACKS MARSHALL'S FINE SALT,
Three Hundred Barrels Flour
ver 1,000 Pounds of Egerton's Scotch Snuff Arriving weekly
BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,
White Corn,
SUGARS, COFFEES, CANDLES, YEAST POWDERS.
FOR SALE BY
W. H. DODD.

mar 16 tf

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

McCallum & Cooper,
Founders and Machinists,
RALEIGH, N. C.
MANUFACTURERS OF
The Hope Vertical Engine
Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST saw mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. As a
Ginning and Agricultural Engine.
Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.
Direct all inquiries to
McCALLUM & COOPER,
P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N. C.
apr1 15, '77dawly

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY
ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.
RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS
MOULDING SCROLL SAWNG &c.
ORDERS LEFT WITH
JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
RALEIGH, N. C.

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,
Briggs Building Raleigh, N. C.,
DEALERS IN
All Styles of Childrens' Carriages,

PARTIES WANTING CARRIAGES OF Superior
Workmanship, Neatness & Durability,
Would do well to examine our stock.
WRITE FOR PRICES.
WE OFFER
Best Goods,
Lowest Prices,
Square Dealing.

NATIONAL HOTEL,
Raleigh, N. C.
ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.
THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.
Board $2.00 Per Day.
Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.
REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.
HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.
C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.
jan 2-d12m

RICHMOND, VA.

(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)
I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff.
W. W. BENNETT.

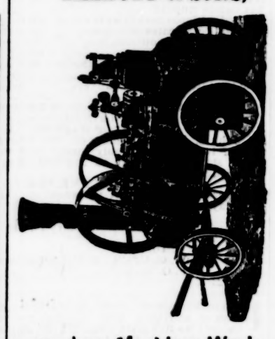
(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)
MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:
I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.
WILLIAM CAMERON.
For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va. au 21-dawly

A. Hoen & Co.
Engravers & Lithographers.
Richmond, Va.
sept 23-1y

GINNING ENGINES!
METROPOLITAN WORKS
Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh,
RICHMOND, VA.

Engines,
Portable and Stationary; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron; Forgings &c.
Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines,
BLAST FURNACES &c.
We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.
Shafting, Pulleys &c.,
FOR GIN HOUSES.
Eminent planters in No. Carolina and other Southern States, consider our ginning engines the best and cheapest in use, absolutely safe from sparks.
Repair work solicited and promptly done.
Send for illustrated Catalogues, which are furnished free.
we tf WM. E. TANNER & CO

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.
Manufacturers of
Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings
Machinery of Every Description.
Repairing promptly and carefully one.
Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.
Send for illustrated Catalogue.
Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
W. C. MORGAN, Manager.
au2ldawly

ENGINES FOR SALE.
BOILERS AND MACHINERY
NEW AND SECOND HAND
Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills & Set works,
PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,
PLANING MACHINES,
STEAM PUMPS,
BOILER FEEDERS, &c.
Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty. Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.
RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.
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O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.,
(ESTABLISHED IN 1855.)
Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in
HIDES, LEATHER, OILS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF SKINS,
Tanners' Tools, Shoe Findings, &c., and
General Commission Merchants,
RICHMOND, VA.
Orders solicited. Highest cash prices paid Hides or
jan 17-d3m

NORFOLK, VA.
LUTHER SHELDON.
DEALER IN
Sash, Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hardware, Newels,
Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,
and Building Materials of every description.
Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so-called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.
38 and 40, Roanoke Avenue, Norfolk, Va.
apr1 0daw12m

S. A. STEVENS. J. S. AMES.
S. A. STEVENS & CO
DEALERS IN
Furniture and Carpeting,
Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA.
Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s' ORGANS.
apr10daw12m
apr10'77-w12m

ATLANTIC HOTEL
NORFOLK, VA.
R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.
Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50 Special terms for permanent boarders.
may 14-tf

JOHN B. WHITEHEAD. H. C. WHITEHEAD.
WHITEHEAD, SON & CO.,
Successors to Whitehead & Brickhouse.
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
BOOTS, SHOES & HATS,
Nos. 4 & 6 Market Square,
Norfolk, Va.
T. M. SAUNDERS, C. C. RICHARDSON, feb 1-d3m
W. E. THOMSON, Norfolk, Va.
J. R. POWELL, Bertie Co., N. C.

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS, WM. C. DICKSON
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO
Wholesale Grocers
—AND—
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, VA
Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.
Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and Sugar.
apr10d12m

LASSITER & BROCKWELL!
General Commission Merchants,
For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c, having located at No's 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.
Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.
Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.
Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. R. Whitehead, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Marine Bank; Col. J. E. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. Fallen & Co., wholesale grocers; Hamburger Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va
nov25—1yr

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
—SELL—
MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND FLOUR
In Car Load Lots.
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
CAPT. D. BELL, Salesman in the house.
apr10d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.
Wholesale Tobacconist.
Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.
NORFOLK, VA.
apr10d12m

GOODE HOUSE,
Corner Commerce and Main Streets,
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.
T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,
Board Per Day, $2.00
aug8dtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.
J. & E. MAHONEY,
Rectifiers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors,
AND MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF PURE RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEYS
No. 11 High Street,
Portsmouth, Virginia.
J. & E. Mahoney handle at all times from three to four thousand barrels of the finest Imported Whiskies. Wines Gins, &c.
feb 26-d6m

MISCELLANEOUS.
NOTICE.
Jamesville & Washington Railroad & Lumber Co.,
DYMOND CITY, MARTIN CO., N. C.
Trains are now running daily as follows: Leave Washington for Dymond City and Jamesville on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 10 o'clock a. m., and arriving at Jamesville in time for the mail and connecting there with steamer "Astoria" for Plymouth and all points North via. "Chowan" on Monday and Friday, and with "Steamer Astoria and Vesta" for Plymouth and all points North via Chowan on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
Leaves Jamesville for Dymond City & Washington on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 o'clock a. m., after arrival of Steamer "Astoria" and mails on Tuesday and Saturday, and of Steamer Cannon" on Thursday from the North. The Steamer "Cannon" leaves Jamesville on Saturday evening, landing her passengers in Norfolk at 1 o'clock on Sunday.
These steamers as well as others carry passengers and freight on the Roanoke, and a few steamers are on the direct route with Baltimore.
The train returns each evening to Dymond City Company's Works) where there is a good Hotel; and Dr. Knight keeps a comfortable house on the Company's ground at Jamesville, a Hotel is also about being built at the Washington end for the comfort and convenience of travelers.
This route offers an agreable change, enabling tourists &c, to visit Greenville and points on the Tar River by steamer from Washington to Tarboro, and connect at Rocky Mount with the Wilmington & Weldon R. R. or to Goldsboro, Raleigh and the West. Also by stage or steamer to Newbern from Washington.
In ordering goods, direct care of J. & W. R. & L. Co., Jamesville, Martin County, N. C. Rates for passengers and freight as low as by any other line. The Postoffice Department have ordered a daily mail service on our line from first of next month.
A. FLEMER, Manager.
feb 19-d6w6m

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.
DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS.
(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College.)
Practice Limited to the
EYE and EAR,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.
[o2-1y

DR. GEO. W. GRAHAM,
RALEIGH, N. C.
PRACTICE LIMITED TO
EYE, EAR & THROAT.
sept 4-d&wly

WALTER CLARK
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the State and Federal Courts.
Collections made in any part of the State.
Office in Bagley Building, corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets.
dec29-1y

HINSDALE & WORTHY.
Attorneys at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of law in the county of Moore.
mar 19-tf

JOHN W. HINSDALE.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
(Over Citizens' National Bank.)
RALEIGH, N. C.
Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.
may 9 d1y

JAMES A. WORTHY,
Attorney & Counsellor at Law,
Carthage, N. C.
Practices in Moore and adjoining counties. Special attention given to the collection of claims
mr 6-d1y

J. C. BLACK,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Moore and adjoining counties.
Collections made in any part of the State.
mar 9-d6m

DR. W. W. JONES
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.
OFFICE—Over Enniss' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.
jan 13-d12m

JAMES D. McIVER,
Attorney At Law,
CARTHAGE, N. C.
Practices in all the Courts of the State. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.
feb 16-d6m

W. E. MURCHISON
Attorney At Law,
LILLINGTON, N. C.
Practices in Harnett, Cumberland, Chatham and Johnston. Collections made in all parts of the State.
feb 10-d12m

P. M. BRIGGS.
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Raleigh, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts, particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.
Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, upstairs.
jan 2 d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in "Bagley building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.
jan 2 12m

W. W. JONES,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 6th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.
ap23-D1y

EUGENE L. HARRIS
Artist in Crayon,
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
Portraits enlarged in the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.
14x17 $10; Framed 13; 18x22 $15
SEND FOR CIRCULAR.
se5d

T. C. HARRIS,
ENGRAVER
ON
Wood.
RALEIGH, N. C.
dec 29-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.
LYON'S
PATENT METALLIC
STIFFENERS,
FOR
LADIES AND MISSES'
Boot and Shoe Heels.

Prevents running over and wearing off on the SIDES
PRICE 25c. PER PAIR.
Can be obtained only at B. H. WOODELL'S store, No. 4 Hargett Street, Raleigh, N. C.
mar 9 eod2w

WATER WHEELS.
THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE
TURBINE WATER WHEEL
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY
STEAM ENGINES STEAM BOILERS
SAW, FLOUR AND GRIST MILLS,
MACHINE MOULDED MILL GEARING.
SHAFTING, PULLEYS AND HANGERS
Of Improved Designs A Specialty
Address, POOLE & HUNT,
BALTIMORE, MD.

MERCHANT TAILOR.
SELLING OUT AT COST.
The Time to Secure Bargains.
FOR THE NEXT 30 DAYS
WEIKEL
The Merchant Tailor,
Will offer his Magnificent stock of
FALL
AND
WINTER GOODS
AT AND BELOW COST.
NOW IS THE TIME
To Secure
FIRST CLASS BARGAINS,
AS HE MEANS WHAT HE SAYS.
The Goods are all First-Class and the Workmanship will be guaranteed.
REMEMBER, FOR ONLY 30 DAYS CAN THESE BARGAINS BE HAD—AND ONLY OF
WEIKEL.
Jan 21-tf

FANCY GROCERIES.
GREAT REDUCTION
IN PRICE OF
LEE & PERRINS,
CELEBRATED
PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"
And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.
"Tell Lea & Perrins that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."
WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.
Lea & Perrins
Signature on every bottle.
JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York
dec 29-lawly

MISCELLANEOUS.
KELAYN NURSERY,
PITTSBORO, N. C.
ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.
Citizens of Raleigh or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offered very low during the present (eleventh year of the Nursery). All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express, in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere Dutch Bulbs, Flower Seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of Imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.
C. B. DENSON.
dec 29-tf Pittsboro, N. C.

FAIRBANKS'
STANDARD SCALES
MADE WITH THE
Latest and Most Valuable Improvements

For Sale Also, Patent Alarm Money Drawers,
COFFEE MILLS, SPICE MILLS AND STORE FIXTURES GENERALLY.
The Improved Type Writer,
Oscillating Pump Co's Pumps.
Fairbanks & Co.,
311 Broadway New York.
FOR SALE BY LEADING HARDWARE DEALERS.
mar 5-d2taw&w3m

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES,
The Public
Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.
G. W. WYNNE & CO.
sel5dtf

FOR BOLTED CORN MEAL, FLOUR,
Or any kind of Grain or Forage, call on
GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS,
53 Fayetteville Street,
feb 10-3m Raleigh, N. C.

HOWARD
Insurance Company,
OF NEW YORK.
CHARTERED 1825.
SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.
Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire
FOR POLICIES APPLY TO
W. H. CROW,
LOCAL AGENT.

BOARDERS.
A few more boarders can be confortably accommodated on reasonable terms by applying early to
MRS. A. E. TOMPKINS.
Table Board, Board by the day, week or month.
mar 5-d3awlm

BALTIMORE.
BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.
FERTILIZERS.
Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.
Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 84 South Street
Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street, Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.
Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.
may 27-dawly

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.
DUFUR & CO.,
NO. 36, N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.
Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies, &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens, Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c.
jan 31-d&w1lm

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH,
for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath.
For sale at the principal drug stores.
Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS & CO., No. 90 North Charles Street, Baltimore.
sep 2dawly

LAGER BEER
I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally in the south to
MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,
brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export.
JACOB SEEGER,
23 German street Baltimore, Md
jan 31-d1y

A. M. NOBLE,
AT
WILLIAM DEVRIES & CO.,
Importers and Jobbers of
Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
312 WEST BALTIMORE ST.,
Between Howard and Liberty,
jan 16-3m BALTIMORE.

RAILROADS.

SCHEDULE OF TRAINS
To Take Effect Thursday, January 24th.

PETERSBURG RAILROAD COMPANY, OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT, PETERSBURG, VA., January 24, 1878.

Going South.

New York Express leave Petersburg daily at	9:50 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	12:25 P. M.
Southern Express leave Petersburg daily, except Monday, at	12:35 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	3:17 A. M.
Freight with Passenger Coach attached, leave Petersburg daily, except Sunday, at	12:25 P. M.
Arrive at Weldon at	6:10 P. M.

Going North.

New York Express leave Weldon daily at	3:30 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:12 P. M.
Southern Express leave Weldon daily, Monday's excepted, at	2:37 A. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	6:15 A. M.
Freight, with Passenger Coach attached, leave Weldon daily, except Sunday, at	7:00 P. M.
Arrive at Petersburg at	12:25 A. M.

First-class coaches and parlor cars will run through between Wilmington and New York on day trains, and sleeping cars on night trains. Sleeping car births can be had for one dollar from Richmond to Baltimore. No change of cars.
Through tickets sold to all Eastern and Southern points, and baggage checked through.
L. E. CLARKE, Dispatcher of Trains.
R. M. SULLY, General Superintendent.
feb 2-tf

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE
Raleigh & Gaston Railroad.
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD, SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 19, 1878.
On and after Sunday, January 19, 1878, trains on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:
MAIL TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at	10:30 A. M.
Arrive at Weldon	3:00 P. M.
Leave " Weldon at	12:40 P. M.
Arrive at Raleigh	5:15 P. M.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN.

Leaves Raleigh at	9:30 P. M
Arrives at Weldon	5:00 A. M
Leaves Weldon at	9:30 P. M
Arrives at Raleigh	5:20 A. M

Mail train makes close connection at Weldon with the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad and Bay Line Steamers via Baltimore, to and from all points North, West and Northwest, and with Petersburg, Richmond, and Washington City, to and from all points North and North-west. And at Raleigh with the Raleigh and Augusta Air-Line to Haywood and Fayetteville, Hamlet, Charlotte, Wilmington, and all points South.
JOHN C. WINDER, General Superintendent.
mr 6-tf

CONDENSED TIME
PIEDMONT AIR-LINE.
RICHMOND AND DANVILLE RAILROAD
TRAINS GOING SOUTH

Time, Feb. 3rd, 1878. *Meal Stations.	No. 1. 1 ally.	No. 3. Daily
Lv Greensboro	3:25 p m	8.45 a m
Ar Salisbury	7.35 p m	10.35 a m
Lv Salisbury	7.37	
Ar Air-Line Junction	9.15 p m	*12.15 m
Ar Charlotte	9.45 p m	12.30 p m

No. 1—Connects at Greensboro with Salem Branch; at Air Line Junction for Atlanta and all points in the South and Southwest; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for all points in the South and Southeast and Florida points.
No. 3—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on N. C. R. R.; at Salisbury with W. N. C. R. R. for all points in Western North Carolina; at Charlotte with C., C. & A. R. R. for Columbia and the South, and A. & C. Air-Line for Atlanta and the Southwest.

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Time, Feb. 3rd 1878. *Meal Stations.	No. 2. Daily.	No. 4. Daily.
Lv Greensboro	10.42 p m	8.16 a m
Ar Danville	12.-7 p m	10.10 a m
Lv Danville	12.30 p m	
Ar Dandee Va Mid June)	12.42 p m	10.14 a m
Ar Burkeville	5.07 p m	3..0 a m
Lv Burkville	5.10 p m	
Ar Belle Isle	*7.20 p m	*5.55 a m
Ar Richmond	7.45 p m	6.15 a m

No. 2—Connects at Greensboro for Raleigh, Goldsboro, and all points on Salem Branch and N. C. R. R.; at Burkeville with A. M. & O. R. R. for Petersburg, etc.; at Belle Isle with Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac R. R. for all points North, East and West; at Richmond with C. & O. R. R. for the West.

Raleigh & Augusta Air Line.
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, RALEIGH, N. C. Oct. 6, 18.7.
On and after Sunday, Oct. 7th, 1877, trains on this Road will run as follows: (Sundays excepted.)
PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Raleigh at	6:00 A. M.
Arrive at Hamlet	1:18 P. M.
Leave Hamlet at	2:00 "
Arrive at Raleigh	9:10 "

JOHN C. WINDER, Superintendent,
mr 6-tf

ATLANTIC AND NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.
On and after Sunday, March 10, 1878, trains on this road will run as follows:
EASTERN MAIL.

Leave Goldsboro at	12 15 P. M.
Arrive at Morehead City	6 54 P. M.

WESTERN MAIL.

Leave Morehead City at	11:00 P. M.
Arrive at Goldsboro at	5:41 A. M.

JOHN HUGHES.
mar

HAPPY RELIEF.
To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419, N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., an institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professionable skill. mayl4dly

DAILY NEWS

SATURDAY.....MARCH 23, 1878.

The City.

The Mails.

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	12:5 p. m.
Eastern	5:10 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail, as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:30 p. m.
Western	4:30 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:10 p. m.

Sundays open from 4 to 5 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, March 22.—For the South Atlantic States warmer, clear or partly cloudy weather; northeastern winds, stationery or higher pressure.

Index to New Advertisements.

J. C. BREWSTER—Local notice.
J. C. BLAKE—Bank statement.
B. C. MANLY—Notice.
H. HALLETT & CO.—$66 a week.
TRUE & Co.—Agents wanted.
STINSON & CO.—Best.
SOODRIDGE, FIELD & CO.—Commission merchants.
PETTY & JONES—Local notice.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——No trials in the Mayor's Court yesterday.

——Pastors of our churches are requested to send in notices of any change in their services on Sunday.

——The second largest quantity of cotton sold in our market was weighed yesterday for a gentleman from Johnston county.

——And again the guano nuisance comes prominently to the front, obtruding itself most unpleasantly upon our attention through the medium of our olfactory organs. Can't this horrible, ever present, stench be abated?

Magistrate's Court.

The usual criminal levee of Justice C. D. Upchurch was held yesterday at his quarters in the Court House, and the following cases were taken up and disposed of:

State vs. Geo. Batchelder, forcible trespass. The defendant was charged with entering a certain saloon on Wilmington street, known as the "World's Wonder," and taking out a bar counter, which he claimed to be his own. It appeared from the evidence that he was allowed to take out the property without objections. The warrant was therefore dismissed, at cost of prosecutor.

The next case was that of Benjamin Robinson, a negro, for assault and battery upon Thomas Smith, white. The evidence proved that Smith called the negro bad names, whereupon the latter struck him. Smith was fined 25 cents, and Robinson $5 and cost. Thus the Graded School fund is increased by the amount so received.

Several civil cases was tried during the day.

Pastoral Call.

The Lynchburg *Virginian* says: "Rev. Dr. W. T. Hall, pastor of the 1st Presbyterian Church of this city, after the conclusion of the usual services at his church on Sunday night, announced to his congregation that he had received a call to the First Presbyterian Church at Raleigh, N. C., which, he said, was as unexpected to him as the announcement was to his hearers.

His congregation earnestly urged him to decline the call."

We learn that Dr. Hall is expected in this city this afternoon and will remain here until after Sabbath. He has not yet decided to accept the call to the First Presbyterian Church of this city, but will be most earnestly urged to do so. While here he will be the guest of his relative, Prof. W. C. Kerr.

Street Improvements.

In our article on improvements since "Uncle Billy" Andrews, our Street Commissioner, has been in charge, we neglected to mention a stone culvert built at the intersection of Wilmington and Martin streets.

Stone flagging is being hauled for a crossing at the intersection of Fayetteville and Davie, and for a culvert at Hargett and Harrington streets.

Mr. T. H. Briggs is leveling the square on Hargett and West streets, on which the public school-house formerly stood, preparatory to the erection of private residences thereon,

A good deal of attention is being paid by owners of private residences to the improvement of sidewalks in front of their property.

The Dime Party.

This affair, like those before given this season, passed off in a most enjoyable manner. The Lecture Room of the First Presbyterian Church was filled by those in search of pleasant amusement, as well as the best things edible. The ladies were, as ever, attentive to every want. Everything was so admirably arranged as to deserve special mention. The charming young vendors of bouquets disposed of a profusion of sweets.

The receipts of the entertainment amount to over $100. The ladies are to be congratulated on their deserved success.

The National Hotel.

This popular hostelry is now lighted by gas manufactured on the premises, by the Springfield Gas Machine. The light afforded appears to be excellent, being very brilliant. Another merit is its cheapness. This is the first private gas manufactory established in our city, but in view of the success of the enterprise, we expect that they will be much used.

Messrs Goodridge, Field & Co.

Attention is called to the advertisement of this reliable house, successors to the old established firm of Messrs G. K. Goodridge & Co., Norfolk Va. They pay special attention to consignments of grain, and are in a position make it to the advantage of all who consign to them. We can recommend these gentlemen to the confidence of our people.

The Iron Bridge at Weldon.

We learn from our correspondent at Weldon, that four spans of the iron bridge of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad at that place are up. The columns for the fifth are now being arranged and that span will probable be raised this week.

License.

The State Treasurer on yesterday issued a fertilizer license to Jno. L. Reese, of Baltimore, General Agent for the sale of Soluble Pacific Guano, manufactured by the Pacific Guano Company, of Boston Mass.

Cotton Receipts.

The receipts of cotton in this market yesterday, as reported by the several weighers, amounted to 210 bales.

Appointment.

His Excellency, Gov. Vance, has appointed Augustus Buckingham a Commissioner of Affidavits for this State, resident at New York City.

The Growth and Improvement of our City.

One of the surest evidences of th prosperity of any place, is its material and real growth. Judged by this, our Metropolitan city steps to the front, taking a prominent position among the Southern cities in point of increase in the number of buildings. For some two or three years the erection of residences rather fell off, but last Autumn a revival of improvement in this line was evident. It is estimated that since the first of September more than fifty private dwellings have been erected in the corporate limits; these buildings being now completed. The class of structures erected and in process of erection is superior, both in point of style and construction, to those in most of the cities in our State. The buildings are in most cases built in a tasty style, while their ornamental wood work is in many, very handsome. We enjoy superior advantages on account of the excellence of the wood work done in our manufactories. Perhaps in no place in the country are houses constructed with more rapidity than they are here. If any are inclined to doubt this let them not go in one of the sections of the place for two or three months, and then re-visit it. On squares which once were not graced by a solitary structure, they will sometimes see several buildings, in all stages of construction.

The amount of building now going on is a cause of pride to us all, and should be an answer to those of our people who have sometimes insisted so earnestly that Raleigh was "grown." To show what progress we are making at present, we give a list of buildings in process of erection, noticed during rambles on our streets during this week.

On South Blount street, three cottages are under way; also one on South Wilmington street; two on Cabarrus; one on Martin. On East Hargett a handsome "Pastor's Home," for Rev. W. R. Gwaltney, of the Swain Street Baptist church, is just being finished. There are also going up four residences on Person, and one on Jones; all very stylish two-story buildings, which will greatly add to the appearance of that quarter of the city. Two houses on Bloodworth, near Hargett, and one on Bloodworth and Morgan, are also in process of erection.

On North Blount, Col. A. B. Andrews is putting up two elegant houses, which will compare favorably with the other handsome private houses already built there. On McDowell, a dwelling for Capt. Wm. Parker, is building. Capt. J. J. Thomas is so remodeling and improving the Bragg mansion as to make it one of the handsomest of our private buildings. On North Street the workmen are busy on two frame residences, while work on a two story building on Jones Street, to be occupied by Capt. Joe. Green, is progressing rapidly.

Buildings are going up on Harrington and Polk, one; West and Edenton, one; Hillsboro avenue, near St. Mary's, one; West and Hargett, one; Harrington and Martin, two.

On the old Tucker lot, adjoining the residence of J. B. Batchelor, Esq., a frame building is under way, while the erection of a couple more will be begun very soon, the ground being now cleared and prepared. One frame residence is building in what is known as "Hayti," beyond the N. C. R. R.

The total number of buildings thus noticed amounts to 30, while probably there may be some passed by. Let any one of our sister cities show more improvements than are now in progress here, and we will yield the palm of superiority gracefully. Despite the city of hard times, we evidently are progressing steadily, and have no cause to complain of our city improvements.

Personal.

Hon. John Kerr, of Reidsville, and P. H. Winston, Jr. Esq., of Bertie, are registered at the Yarboro.

Col. D. M. Carter has returned home after an absence at Washington City.

Hon. Allmand A. McKoy arrived in the city last evening.

Mr. Isaac Oettinger returned from the North yesterday, where he has been purchasing goods.

Richard H. Battle, Esq., has just returned from a visit to Florida. He left some weeks since, taking his wife and daughter. These both will remain South for some time. Mr. Battle seems much improved in health, and expresses himself as delighted with his trip.

We are sorry to learn that Mr. Geo. D. Miller, formerly of our city, but who has for some time resided in Durham, is dangerously ill.

Mayor B. C. Manly is also unwell.

Mr. Thomas McKoy, a son of Hon. A. A. McKoy, who is attending the law school of Judge Strong, left yesterday morning for Georgia, to see his sister, who is not expected to live.

Gov. Vance did not return yesterday, as expected, but is looked for to-day.

First Ward Nomination.

To the Tax-payers of the First Ward:

Whilst you are endeavoring to select your best men as candidates for Aldermen in the approaching election, we desire to call your attention to one whose fidelity to the democratic party, and whose valuable services in the past, have been felt not only in our own city, but also in Eastern North Carolina during the warmly contested campaign of 1876. A man, above reproach, of good business qualities, young, active, intelligent and deeply interested in the prosperity of his native city, and whose knowledge of its affairs entitles him to first consideration.

We need scarcely mention that we allude to that universally popular young man, GRAHAM HAYWOOD, ESQ.

Respectfully,

"A. & B."

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE.

T. T. Mitchell, Franklin County; E. Sully, Richmond; J. Ellinger, Baltimore; W. A. Burke, Stanton, Va.; A. S. Duvall, Baltimore; S. W. Fleishman, Richmond; Judge John Kerr, Reidsville; T. A. Day, Durham; W. L. Hawsey and wife, Fayetteville; Armand Alsheimer, Philadelphia; P. H. Winston, Jr. N. C.; Jas. Archer, Va.; S. N. Sparks, Albany, N. Y.; J. J. Nissen and son, Salem; J. K. Draper, New York; F. Meyer, Baltimore; Dr. J. D. Davis, Durham; J. W. Avera, Smithfield; Louis Benton, Jr. Cleveland, O.; Judge A. A. McKoy, Sampson Co.; S. G. Worth, Fayetteville.

Sharp competition is the order of the day, among the first class hotels in New York. With one or two exceptions, they are trying to keep their old trade while adhering to their previous high rates. The Grand Central has reaped much benefit from this, by quietly "cutting" the rates from one to two dollars per day. ma13-6t*

The Spring Styles.

The latest and most beautiful styles in French Printed Cambrics are now on exhibit at the dry groods establishment of Petty & Jones. They are unequaled for artistic design and lowness of price. Elegant goods arriving every day, and sold lower than ever before. *

The Confederate Cemetery.

Mrs. R. G. Lewis, President of the Ladies' Memorial Association, has after untiring and arduous efforts, succeeded in obtaining sufficient funds to purchase 667 headstones for the graves at the Confederate Cemetery. The headstones are of granite, 6 by 8 inches and 2 feet long. They are neatly dressed on the top and on each is cut numbers from 1 on. A book in course of preparation, in which will be the names of each soldier interred and the number of his grave set opposite. This will be furnished an enduring record of the names and regiment of each gallant son of the South who there takes his last rest.

After the headstones are placed in position, the ground will be leveled and sowed in blue grass. In future it can be kept in order with almost no expense.

Mrs. Lewis and the ladies of the Association deserve lasting credit for their untiring efforts in the behalf of these our dead heroes. They have not ceased to prosecute the good work until their exertions are thus crowned with such complete success.

Wood.

Reduced prices. Cash attending the order will deliver good oak wood at $3.00 per cord; seasoned pine wood at $2.50 per cord. Otherwise will charge 25c. extra per cord for collecting.

Also, for sale two second hand one horse wagons. One second hand two horse wagon nearly as good as new. J. D. Whitaker. Office over M. T. Leach's store, Wilmington St. *3m

Fertilizer Sales.

The merit of the brand of Fertilizer sold by Mr. A. C. Sanders is made evidently by his sales of the favorite "L. & R." brand, which are now averaging 40 tons a day.

Fresh Garden Seed.

The Centennial Grand Prize Medal, and Diploma of Honor were awarded to Buist's Garden Seeds, for their purity and superior quality. Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists, have just received a fresh supply and are prepared to fill all orders. *

Book Binding.

The NEWS Steam Bindery, with Ruling Machinery, Presses, Paper Cutters, Numbering and Paging Machines, can now turn out every description of Binding and Ruling in the best style of workmanship, and with the utmost promptness.

Paints, Oils and Varnish, and painters' goods, all kinds, Boiled and raw Linseed Oil, Turpentine, Benzine, &c. Ready mixed paints, colors, Lampblack and Whiting, Window Glass and Putty. Parties wanting goods in this line would do well to call on J. C. Brewster, Holleman Building. *

A few days and even hours remain when it will be too late to make an application for a ticket in the grand April distribution of the Louisiana State Lottery Company. A letter addressed at once to M. A. Dauphin, P. O. Box, 692, New Orleans, will receive prompt attention, and if it encloses two dollars the sender of it will promptly receive a ticket, which we hope, for his sake, will entitle him to thirty thousand dollars. *

For Rent.

Desirable dwelling for rent, convenient to business portion of the city. Apply to E. G. Brown. *

Notice.

The election of officers of the Oak City Debating Society takes place this evening. Every member is earnestly requested to be present promptly at 8 o'clock.

E. C. BRANSON, Secretary.

J. P. Gully

Will sell to close a lot of gentlemen's hand-made, buckle or tie, nice shoes at $5.75, worth $7.00; gentlemen's hand made, thick sole Congress gaiters, at $6.00, worth $7.50; gentlemen's hand-made boots, with or without box, at $9, worth $11; gentlemen's hand-made, dress, thin-sole gaiters, "Hess" at $6.00, worth 7.50. mh 21 tf

Printers Wanted.

Two or three good book and news compositors can find permanent employment at the NEWS Office. Call on or address THE FOREMAN.

If you want Seed Oats, Seed Potatoes, Corn, Flour, Plows, or Groceries of any kind, go to D. T. Johnson's. If you have any produce of any kind to sell, send it to him, he will sell quick at the top market price and remit promptly. D. T. JOHNSON,

2 doors North Market, Wilmington street.

*19tf

Mazeppa.

O. W. Blacknall, Kittrell, N. C., will be glad to send to all who desire, samples of his celebrated brand of chewing tobacco, "Mazeppa." One trial will convince any man of its superiority. None sold until three years old. W. C. & A. B. Stronach, agents for Raleigh

A Good Guano.

Farmers wanting a first class Guano, can get it by calling on Cooke & Wainwright; they are agents for the Arlington and Eureka, they also keep the only genuine Wilson plows, and a fine lot of seed oats, call and see them.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Lumsden has just received a large lot Brown Stone Ware from Ohio; such as covered butter crocks, tea pots, pitchers, spittoons, flower pots, &c.

Lumsden has also received another large lot of "Old North State Cook Stoves," which took the premium at the last State Fair, and the committee who awarded the same were "three Stove men," who pronounced it the best wood cook stove on exhibition.

Virginia Penitentiary Sewed Brogues reduced to $1.75 and $2.00 a pair at Heller Bros., Shoe Store.

Gent's Boxtoe Gaiters at	$1.60
" " " "	2.00
Five Dollar Gaiters reduced to	4.00
$2 60 Ladies' Foxed Gaiters at	2.40
Ladies' Button Foxed Gaiters at	2.00
Ladies Peb Goat Boot at	1.00

at Heller Bros., Regular Shoe Store.

Gents' Rubber overshoes	75c.,
Ladies " "	50c.,
Misses and Childrens "	40c.,

at Hellers' Shoe Store.

Wishing to close out their stock of trunks, valises and satchels, Heller Bros., are selling them off at cost. Parties in want of trunks, satchels or shawl straps will do well to call at Heller Bros., Shoe Store.

Boys and girls school shoes, infants shoes in all colors, laced and button, all selling at reduced prices at Heller Bros, Shoe Store.

Canfield's best quality hand-sewed double-sole English box-toe Gaiters, now selling at Heller Bros. at seven dollars a pair.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by KELLY, PURDOY & BREWER, Official Reporters for the Board of Trade.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 22 1878.

Middling	9¾
Strict Low Middling	9½
Low Middling	9
Strict Good Ordinary	8¾
Good Ordinary	8½
Ordinary	7¾
Middling Stains	8½
Low Middling Stains	8
Good Ordinary Stains	7@7¼

Tone of Market—Quiet and steady.

REPORTED BY R. F. JONES & CO.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 22, 1878.

COTTON TIES, new	1¼
" " spliced	3½
BAGGING	12 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina	$ 6.00 @6.50
CORN	65 @ 70
CORN MEAL	65 @ 70
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	10 @
" ham	12½
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides	6@6½
" " shoulders	4½
NORTH CAROLINA, pork	6½@ 7
LARD, North Carolina	10
" Western	9
COFFEE, prime, Rio	20
" good	18½
" common	17
SYRUP, S. H.	50
MOLASSES, Cuba	42 @ 45
SALT, Liverpool fine	$1.70
SUGAR, white	10 @10¼
" yellow	8 @ 9
LEATHER, Red Sole	22½@ 25
" tanned	40
HIDES, green	4 @4½
" dry	10 @ 11
TALLOW	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush	40
" Irish	$1.00 @1.50
OATS, shelled	55 @ 60
" sheaf, from wagon	75
" baled	1.00
FODDER, baled new	1.00

Durham Tobacco Market.

Reported by H. A. REAMS, PROPRIETOR OF REAMS' WAREHOUSE

DURHAM, N. C., March 22 1878

LUGS—Dark	2@3
" Red	3@4
BRIGHT LUGS—Common	5@7
" Medium	8@10
" Good	12@15
" Fancy	18@20
RED LEAF—Common Dark	3@4
" Good	4@5
" Fine, none on the market	
Extra Fine, none on the market	
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common	9@11
" Medium	16@18
" Fine	20@25
" Extra	50@70

Common and medium grades dull, while the better grades is selling well.

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.

HENDERSON, N. C., Mar. 22, 1878.

DARK.	
Working Lugs—Common	$2.0 @ 3.00
" " good	3.00@ 4.00
Leaf Filler—Common	2½ @ 3.00
" Good	3.5@ 4.5
Wrappers—Common	6.00@ 7.5
" Good	8.00@ 10.00
BRIGHT.	
Smokers—Common	$5.00@ 7.00
" Good	9.00@ 2.00
" Fine	1.00@ 2.00
Fillers—Common	4.00@ 6.5
" Good	7.0 @ 9.00
Wrappers—Common	10.00@ 12½
" Good	15.00@25.00
" Fine	25.00@ 0.00
" Fancy	60.00@ 70.00

Tone of market, active for all desirable grades, nondescripts low; breaks for past week light.

Winston Tobacco Market.

Reported by A. B. GORRELL, Dealer in Leaf Tobacco.

WINSTON, N. C., March 16 1878.

LUGS—Dark	$ 2.00@ 2.50
" Red	2.50@ 3.00
BRIGHT LUGS—Common	4.00 @ 6.00
" " Good	7.00@ 9.00
" " Fancy	12.0 @18.00
RED LEAF—Comm'n	3.0 @ 4.00
" " Good	5.00@ 8.00
" " Fine	9.00@ 14.0
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common	1.00@15.00
" " Medium	16.00@ 2.00
" " Fine	20.00@ 3.00
" " Extra	35.00@ 0.00
" Mahogany Fine	25.0 @ 45.00

Breaks are light. Brights of all grades are very scarce and good wrappers in great demand.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

LONDON, March 22.

Consols for money 95⅞; for account 95 7-16. Erie 11½

PARIS, March 22.

Rentes 1,01f and 90c.

LIVERPOOL, March 22.

Cotton quiet and unchanged; middling uplands 6; middling Orleans 6⅛; sales 7,000; speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 14,800; American 14 700 Futures 1-22 cheaper; uplands low middling clause, March delivery 5 15-16; March and April 5 5-16; April and May 5 31-32; May and June 6; June and July 6 1-32; July and August 6 1-16; shipped February sail 6. Sales for the week 73,000; American 58,200; receipts 85,000 American 82,000; actual export 8,000; afloat 297,000; American 217,000; sales American 35,000.

NEW YORK, March 22.

Gold opened at 1⅛. Stocks weak. Money 4. Gold 1⅛. Exchange long 4.87; short 4.89. States quiet. Governments steady. Cotton quiet; sales 864; uplands 10⅛; Orleans 11. Futures quiet and easy; March 10.90@10.92; April 10.90@10.92; May 10.97@10.99; June 11.07@11.10; July 11.14@11.17; August 11.20@11.23. Flour in buyers favor. Wheat ½@1 cent lower. Corn quiet and shade lower. Pork dull at 10.00@10.25; Lard steady; steam 7.37½. Spirits turpentine firm at 31. Rosin firm at 1.60@1.65 for strained. Freights steady.

BALTIMORE, March 22.

Flour active and firm; Howard street and Western super 3.50@4 25; extra 4 50@5 25; family 5.50@6.50; city mills super 3.50@4.25; extra 4 50@5.00; Rio brands 6 25@6 50; patapsco family 7.50. Southern Wheat quiet and easier; Western weak and lower; Southern red 1.23@1.30; Pennsylvania red 1.28 a 1.30; No. 2 Western winter red spot and March delivery 1.26¾@1.27; April delivery 1.27½. May 1.29¼@1.29½. Southern Corn quiet and 1 cent lower; Western quiet and ½@½ cent lower. Southern white and yellow 52.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, March 22.

Money easy at 3. Sterling weaker at 6½. Gold weaker 1. Governments steady; new fives 4½. States dull. Cotton quiet; uplands 10½; Orleans 11; sales 1,066; receipts of the week net 8,303; gross 28,111; exports to Great Britain 11,954; France 100; continent 934; sales 4,754; stock 151,997. Futures closed steady; sales 27,000; March 10 93@10.-94; April 10.92@10.93; May 11@11.01; June 11.09@11.10; July 11.17@11.18; August 11.23@11.24; September 11.04@11.05; October 10.84@10.85; November 10.72@10.74; December 10.73@10.75. Flour 5@10 cents lower; very moderate export home trade inquiry; superfine Western State 415@4.75; closing dull Wheat 1 cent lower with limited exports and city milling demand at 1.23½@1.25; No. 2 spring 1.25; ungraded winter red Western 1.30@1.33; ungraded white Western 1.42½@1.43 for extra white. Corn opened easier but closed steady at yesterdays closing figures. Oats ¼@½ cent lower. Coffee steady. Sugar steady with moderate inquiry; refined steady and unchanged. Molasses 22@50c. for New Orleans. Petroleum very quiet and steady at 11½. Rosin 1.60@1.63. Turpentine firm 31. Pork dull and heavy at 10.00@10.25. Lard lower; closing heavy; prime steam 7.35@7.40; closing 7.35. Whisky steady. Freights quiet. Cotton per sail 7-32@¼. Wheat steam 6¾.

GALVESTON, March 22.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; weekly net receipts 6,046; gross receipts 6,070; stock 52,614; sales 4,621; exports coastwise 4,770.

NORFOLK, March 22.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; stock 19,533; weekly net receipts 6,693; sales 1,667; exports coastwise 5,721.

BALTIMORE, March 22.

Cotton quiet; middling 10⅜; stock 12,313; weekly net receipts 176; gross; receipts 2,624; sales 1,095; spinners 504; exports coastwise 717.

Oats in good demand and firm at 35@38. Rye firm. Provisions steady and fair jobbing demand. Coffee quiet and firm. Whisky dull and unchanged. Steam Cotton 9 32.

PHILADELPHIA, March 22.

Cotton dull; middling 11; weekly net receipts 2,907; gross receipts 2,986; exports to Great Britain 900; coastwise 100; sales 2,435; spinners 2,330; stock 16,540.

SAVANNAH, March 22.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; stock 50,123; weekly net receipts 9,247; gross receipts 9,597; sales 7,100; exports to Great Britain 13,122; continent 4,382; coastwise 3,670.

BOSTON, March 22.

Cotton dull midd ing 11; stock 11,000; weekly net receipts 4,325; gross receipts 6,018; sales none; exports to Great Britain 4,122.

WILMINGTON, March 22.

Cotton quiet and steady; middling 10½; stock 3,111; weekly net receipts 2,742; sales 138; exports to Great Bri-2,087; coastwise 2,976.

Spirits turpentine firm and nominal at 28½. Rosin firm at 1.32½ for strained. Crude turpentine steady 1.25 for hard; 2.00 for yellow dip and 2.00 for virgin. Tar steady at 1.40.

NEW ORLEANS, March 22.

Cotton steadier and easy; middling 10⅜; low middling 9⅝; good ordinary 8½; stock 27,177; weekly net receipt 25,836; gross receipts 32,781; sales 86,800; exports to Great Britain 19,193; exports to France 15,358; exports to continent 22,606; channel 5,787; coastwise 591.

MOBILE, March 22.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; stock 45,724; weekly net receipts 8,053; sales 11,200; exports to channel 2,849.

CINCINNATI, March 22.

Flour dull and unchanged. Wheat quiet and weak; red 1.10@1.15. Corn firm at 41@42. Oats steady and in fair demand. Rye in fair demand at 59@61. Barley dull and unchanged; prime fall 41@42 bid; 45 asked. Pork inactive and lower 9.75 asked. Lard firm; demand for current make 7½; kettle 7½@7¾. Bulk meats dull; shoulders 3½; short rib 4.90 asked; short clear 5½. Bacon dull; shoulders 4½; clear rib 5.60; clear sides 6.00. Whisky active and firm at 2. Sugar firm and unchanged. Hogs in fair demand and firm; packing 300@390; receipts 1,048; shipments 1,143.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞ Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is conceived to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

MAYOR'S OFFICE,

RALEIGH, N. C., March 21, 1878.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT Health officer Goodwin will commence a regular tour of inspection on MONDAY NEXT. All citizens are urged to Police their premises as required by City Ordinances.

mar 21 1W B. C. MANLY, Mayor.

$66 a week in your own town. $5 Outfit free. No risk. Reader, if you want a business at which persons of either sex can make great pay all the time they work, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.

mar 23-d1w3mwkm

REPORT OF THE CONDITION of the Raleigh National Bank, of N. C., at Raleigh, in the State of North Carolina, at the close of business March 15, 1878.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts	$314,199.43
Overdrafts	16,30 0.00
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation	400,000.00
U. S. Bonds to secure deposits	150 0 0.00
Other stocks, b nds and mortgages	6,650.00
Due from approved reserve agents	53 067 82
Due from other National Banks	24 231. 4
Due from state banks and bankers	5 752.79
Real estate furniture, and fixtures	6,300.58
Current expenses and taxes paid	4 745.07
Premiums paid	29 268.96
Checks and other cash items	826.20
Bills of other National Banks	14,500.00
Fractional currency, (including nickels)	1 373 72
Specie (including gold Treasury notes)	17,9 0 00
Legal tender notes	44,000.00
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (5 per cent. of circulation)	18,0 0.00
Due from U. S. Treasurer, other than 5 per cent. redemption fund	200.00
Total	$1,199,242 01

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock paid in	$400,000 00
Surplus fund	6,0 0.00
Other undivided profits	16 421 83
National Bank notes outstanding	354 100 00
Dividends unpaid	525.0
Individual deposits subject to check	239 660.24
Demand certificates of deposit	21 665 00
Cashier's checks outstanding	13 0 2 69
United States deposits	11 876 13
Deposits of U. S. Disbursing officers	13 114.56
Due to other National Banks	2,666 07
Due to state Banks and bankers	240.65
Total	$1,199,242 01

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, } ss.:
COUNTY OF WAKE, }

I, John C. Blake, Cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

JOHN C. BLAKE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 22nd day of March, 1878

JOHN M. SHERWOOD, Notary Public

CORRECT—Attest:
C. DEWEY,
W. G. UPCHURCH, } Directors.
F. O. MCRING,

mar 23-1t

I can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not required; we will start you. $12 per day at home made by the industrious. Men, women, boys and girls wanted eve ywhere to work for us. Now is the time. Costly outfit and terms free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine. mar 23-d1y-mw3m

BEST business you can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and samples worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & CO., Portland, Maine. mar 23 d1y-mw3m

GOODRIDGE, FIELD & CO.,

(Successor to G. K. Goodridge & Co.)

GRAIN, FLOUR AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 22, Roanoke Dock,

Norfolk, Va.

Consignments of all kinds solicited, especially grain—in which an active experience of ten years in purchasing for all branches of the business justifies the opinion of our being able to serve our friends to best satisfaction.

Refer by special permission to Messrs. M. L. Davis & Co., Norfolk; Chas. Reid & Son, Norfolk; Jno. B. Whitehead, Esq., President Exch. Nat. Bk., Norfolk; Col. Walker D. Taylor, Pres't Marine Bk., Norfolk; P. A. Willey Esq. Cash Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh; Messrs. E. H. S. Kinker & Co., New York. mar 16-d1tw1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

EARLY ROSE POTATOES.

25 Bbls. Early Rose Seed Potatoes, low, to close consignment.

ALSO,

A few Bbls. table Irish Potatoes, from Natt. Atkinson, of Buncombe.

mar 22-3t HARDIN & GRIMES.

Registration Notice.

In accordance with Provisions of the Amended Charter of the City of Raleigh, notice is hereby given that the Registration Books will be opened for the several Wards at the MAYOR'S OFFICE, J. J. Christophers, Registrar, on

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1878,

And remain open for THIRTY DAYS. All parties interested will take due notice and govern themselves accordingly.

B. C. MANLY, Mayor.

mar 20-td

JOB PRINTING.

THE

"News" Steam Job Office,

No. 6 MARTIN STREET,

Is now replete with all the modern and attractive styles of

TYPES, ORNAMENTS, BORDERS, &C.,

and the most improved

PRESSES AND MACHINERY,

Which are driven by steam. These facilities enable us to execute, in the highest style of the art and at the shortest notice, all kinds of plain and fancy

BOOK & JOB PRINTING,

RAILROAD PRINTING,

MERCANTILE PRINTING,

POSTER PRINTING

LEGAL AND OTHER BLANKS

WEDDING INVITATIONS,

VISITING CARD, &c.

ACCOUNT SALES,

Always on hand a full and complete stock consisting of PINE and MEDIUM GRADES PAPERS of all sizes; CARDS of all grades and tints; ENVELOPES of all sizes and qualities, and everything found in a first-class establishment.

Call or Send us Your Orders

MISCELLANEOUS.

Bill Kull,

No. 25 OLD STREET, PETERSBURG, VA.

I will pay the highest market value for the following articles: Furs, Wool, Hides, Deer Skins, Feathers, Cotton and Woolen Rags, Scrap Paper, Old Rope, Old Carpet, Old Iron, Old Metals, Bees Wax, Tallow, Dried Fruits. All kinds of Seeds, Roots, Sumac, Eggs and Country Produce generally, Gin Sweepings, Moters and Dirty Cotton. All consignments will receive prompt attention and remittance. mar 10-d2aw3m

Hay! Hay!!

Several carloads prime Hay, native and foreign, just received at

mar 15-3t GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS.

SCROFULA.

The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. JOE PERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure Certain, speedy and Permanent. For personal reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos. Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Warren Co., and Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c., enclose stamp to MRS. JOE PERSON,

mar 19-1f Franklinton, N. C.

LOST.

A plain Gold ring with rat-stone setting, was lost by the undersigned in room No. 79, Yarborough House, on the mst of March. The finder will deliver the same to Dr. Blacknall, and receive a reward of five dollars.

H. L. COHEN, Goldsboro, N. C.

mar 19 d10t

Dawlaw Cotton Planter.

Now receiving a supply of this invaluable implement at greatly reduced prices. They are unquestionably the best planter in use. Have also a few of the Common Sense Planter in store. Parties wanting should leave their orders at once to secure them.

JAMES M. TOWLES, mar 19-1m Agent.

DRY GOODS.

New Arrivals

AT

PETTY & JONE'S

1 Case of Cambric at 10 cts. per yard as good as Lonsdale. The Ladies are especially invited to examine these goods.

1 Case 10-4 Bleached Sheeting 20 cts. worth 25 cts.

1 Case 10-4 Bleached Sheeting 30 cts. worth 40 cts.

A large lot of beautiful bed Spreads 75 cts. to $2.75.

Pearl Buttons, white and smoked.

50 Doz. Misses Striped Hose.

25 " Huck Towels lower than ever offered.

3 Cases Spring Prints.

A large assortment of

Ladie's Shoes

the best makes, and

1 Case more of that 10 ct. Bleached Domestic which our customers say is the cheapest in use.

Coats' Spool Cotton 5 cts. per spool.

We will continue to sell all of our heavy winter goods at reduced prices.

Merchants will do well to give us a call.

PETTY & JONES.

20 tf

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Another fall in

Dry Goods

—AT THE—

"Head Centre" of Low Prices.

500

FRENCH WOVEN CORSETS

At the low figure of

40c. Worth 75c.

Just Received

1 Case Plaid Check Muslin at 12 1-2c. worth 20c.

GREATEST BARGAIN YET OFFERED.

TO SUPPLY THE DEMAND,

2 Cases more of those excellent striped Piques at 7½c.

STILL CHEAPER

5 Cases Masonville 4-4 Bleached Cotton, soft finish, at "TENNIS."

2 Cases Wamsutta 4-4 Bleached Cotton at 11½c.

1 Case more 10-4 Bleached Sheeting at the extraordinary low price of 18½c.

mar 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR | TO LEARN HOW TO DO IT READ AND HEED WHAT FOLLOWS.

SAVE YOUR HAIR.—The laws of Health and Longevity demand it, the customs of social life require it. The matter is of great importance in every way.

BEAUTIFY YOUR HAIR.—It is the surpassing crown of glory, and for the loss of it there is no compensation.

CULTIVATE YOUR HAIR.—For by no other means can it be saved and beautified.

LYON'S

KATHAIRON,

discovered thirty-five years ago by Prof. Lyon, of Yale, is the most perfect preparation in the world for preserving and beautifying the hair.

BESIDES BEING THE BEST HAIR DRESSING EVER PRODUCED, LYON'S KATHAIRON WILL POSITIVELY PREVENT GRAYNESS, AND WILL RESTORE NEW HAIR TO BALD HEADS, if the roots and follicles are not destroyed.

It usually performs these seeming miracles of which the following is

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